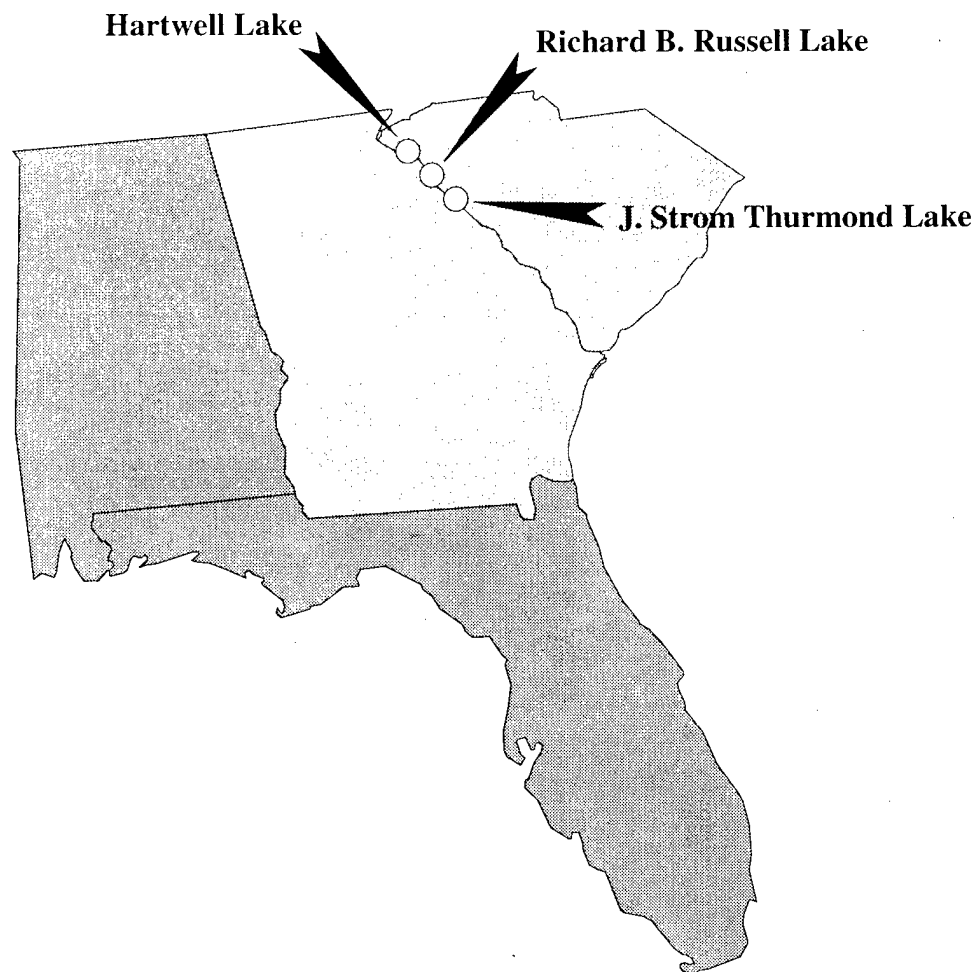


# A Phase I Assessment of Archaeological Collections from the USACE Savannah District

Archaeological Curation-Needs Assessment  
Technical Report No. 11



U.S. Army Corps of Engineers  
St. Louis District

Mandatory Center of Expertise for the  
Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections

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by  
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Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation  
and Management of Archaeological Collections

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1997

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# Executive Summary

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## Problem

Federal archaeological collections are a significant and nonrenewable national cultural resource. Curation of these materials, however, has been largely substandard or ignored for over 50 years. The result has been a steady deterioration of these resources, which include many irreplaceable prehistoric and historical-period objects. A significant number of these valuable collections of our nation's heritage have been abandoned in the attics, basements, and closets of countless storage facilities across the United States. The improper care and subsequent deterioration of these collections not only violates the laws under which they were recovered but also prevents educational and scientific use. Unfortunately many valuable collections of items relating to North American prehistory and history have been lost, and the considerable financial investment by the American public in archaeological recovery squandered. A substantial portion of these national cultural treasures, however, still exists. Given proper housing and care, these nonrenewable resources can be saved for future generations.

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## Background

Federal agencies are responsible for the management of archaeological collections and historic resources that are located on or recovered from their properties. As mandated by federal laws and regulations, agencies are required to ensure that archaeological materials and their associated records are properly curated in perpetuity. Compliance with P.L. 101-601, the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), and 36 CFR Part 79, Curation of Federally-Owned and Administered Archeological Collections, requires federal agencies to (1) locate all collections recovered from their properties, (2) assess the size of these collections and the nature of recovered materials, and (3) evaluate the work necessary to ensure that these collections are curated according to established curation standards. In addition, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Regulation ER 1130-2-433, Collections Management and Curation of Archaeological and Historical Data, establishes collections-management and curation standards for collections under their jurisdiction.

In order to comply with these legal requirements, a multiphase approach was designed by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, to address the archaeological collections from Hartwell, Richard B. Russell, and J. Strom Thurmond Lakes. This approach consisted of the following four phases:

1. Review all previous archaeological investigations conducted on these properties to identify potential collections.
2. Confirm the location and contents of each collection.
3. Assess the current conditions under which the collections are curated.
4. Establish and implement a plan to bring the collections into compliance with the requirements of NAGPRA, 36 CFR Part 79, and ER 1130-2-433.

To accomplish the first phase, the Savannah District entered into an agreement with the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, St. Louis District, Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections. Personnel from the St. Louis District (1) conducted a literature and site record review of all work conducted at the three lakes and (2) compiled an annotated bibliography of all references, noting, when available, the presence or absence of collections, types of materials, specifically NAGPRA-related materials, and the location of the archaeological materials and associated documentation.

## **Hartwell Lake**

A total of 38 reports and 37 correspondence, manuscript, map, and photographic files was physically examined to obtain information about archaeological collections that have been recovered from the Hartwell Lake area. As a result, three repositories for archaeological materials from Hartwell Lake have been identified:

1. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, Columbia;
2. Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens (UG); and
3. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District office.

NAGPRA-related materials—human skeletal remains, associated or unassociated funerary objects, sacred objects, and objects of cultural patrimony—were referenced in five reports. These reports are listed in the current text as CELMS-PD-C reference numbers 21, 26, 29–30, and 37, Hartwell Lake. Each of these reports indicated that at the time of the related research, the associated collections were housed at the Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens.

The presence or absence of associated NAGPRA materials was not indicated in report numbers 6–9, 16–17, and 32–34. All other applicable reports indicated that no NAGPRA materials were among the archaeological materials recovered and/or analyzed during the research.

### **Richard B. Russell Lake**

A total of 87 reports and 19 correspondence, manuscript, map, and photographic files was physically examined to obtain information about archaeological collections that have been recovered from the Richard B. Russell Lake area. As a result, three repositories for archaeological materials from Richard B. Russell Lake have been identified:

1. Office of Archaeological Services, University of Alabama Museums, Moundville;
2. A private owner (CELMS-PD-C reference number 15); and
3. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology.

NAGPRA-related materials—human skeletal remains and associated or unassociated funerary objects, sacred objects, and objects of cultural patrimony—were referenced in five reports. These reports are listed in the current text as CELMS-PD-C reference numbers 3, 31, 39, 56, and 86, Richard B. Russell Lake. Each of these reports indicated that at the time of the related research, the associated collections were housed at the Office of Archaeological Services, University of Alabama Museums, Moundville.

The presence or absence of associated NAGPRA materials was not indicated in Richard B. Russell Lake report numbers 1, 4–8, 11–13, 17–23, 25, 38, 44, 55, 59, 66, 68, and 80–85. All other applicable reports indicated that no NAGPRA items were among the archaeological materials recovered and/or analyzed during the research.

### **J. Strom Thurmond Reservoir**

A total of 60 published reports and 19 correspondence, manuscript, map, and photographic files was physically examined to obtain information about archaeological collections that have been recovered from the J. Strom Thurmond Reservoir area. As a result, six repositories for archaeological materials from J. Strom Thurmond Reservoir have been identified:

1. Brockington and Associates, Atlanta;
2. Carolina Archaeological Services, Columbia, South Carolina;
3. New South Associates, Stone Mountain, Georgia;
4. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology;



5. Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens; and
6. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District

NAGPRA-related materials—human skeletal remains, associated or unassociated funerary objects, sacred objects, or objects of cultural patrimony—were referenced in only one report. This report is listed in the current text as CELMS-PD-C Reference Number 8, J. Strom Thurmond Reservoir. This report indicated that at the time of the related research, the associated collection was housed at the Smithsonian Institution.

The presence or absence of associated NAGPRA materials was not indicated in report numbers 1–3, 6, 10, 18–20, 29–30, 50, 52, 57, and 60, and Trotter Shoals Reservoir report numbers 1 and 2. All other applicable reports indicated that no NAGPRA materials were among the archaeological materials recovered and/or analyzed during the research.

## Summary

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During the Phase 1 assessment of Savannah District archaeological collections, 188 related technical reports and 75 related files were identified and examined. An annotated bibliography was created to summarize the pertinent information from each document.

Eight repositories were identified as curating archaeological materials from the Hartwell, Richard B. Russell, and J. Strom Thurmond Lakes. Two other institutions—the Smithsonian Institution and the Yale University Peabody Museum—also may be curating archaeological materials from the Savannah District. NAGPRA-related materials were reported from each of the three Savannah District lakes, and these materials were purported to be curated at (1) the Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens; and (2) the Office of Archaeological Services, University of Alabama Museums, Moundville.

## Recommendations

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Based on information gathered during this literature review phase, the St. Louis District recommends the following initial actions.

1. Provide the Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens and the South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology with copies of the reports on file in the Savannah District and at the lake offices.
2. Obtain copies of all archaeological reports, manuscripts, and letters that pertain to archaeological investigations and store them in the Savannah District library.

3. Photocopy all records and documentation at the Savannah District and the lake offices on acid-free paper and store in a separate, secure, fire-safe facility.

4. Establish an archives-management plan for the Savannah District that includes the lake offices.

Furthermore, in order to comply with the mandates of NAGPRA and 36 CFR Part 79, the St. Louis District recommends that the following general actions be taken.

1. Determine the specific locations of all collections identified during the literature-review phase, specifically identifying collections with NAGPRA-related materials.

2. Physically assess all collections in order to address the requirements of 36 CFR Part 79 and to locate any NAGPRA-related materials not identified during the literature-review phase.

3. Perform a NAGPRA Section 5 inventory of all relevant materials.

4. Bring together collections into no more than two state repositories that meet the standards established in 36 CFR Part 79.

These general recommendations, if implemented, would permit the Savannah District to address the federal requirements for the long-term curation of archaeological materials. By adopting this strategy, the Savannah District has the opportunity to implement a curation program that will serve its needs well into the next century.

# Introduction

The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, is charged with the preservation of archaeological and historical collections under both federal regulation 36 CFR Part 79 and U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Regulation ER 1130-2-433, which required an inventory and assessment of archaeological collections by April 30, 1995. In addition, NAGPRA (P.L. 101-601) mandates that specific materials (human skeletal remains, associated and unassociated funerary objects, sacred objects, and objects of cultural patrimony) in federal archaeological collections be offered for repatriation to the federally recognized Native American tribe most likely to be closely culturally affiliated.

In order to comply with these legal requirements, a multiphase approach was designed by the Savannah District for archaeological collections derived from Hartwell, Richard B. Russell, and J. Strom Thurmond Lakes. This approach consists of the following four phases.

Phase 1: Review all previous archaeological investigations on these properties to identify potential collections.

Phase 2: Confirm the current location and contents of each collection.

Phase 3: Assess the current conditions under which the collections are curated.

Phase 4: Establish and implement a plan to bring the collections into compliance with the requirements of 36 CFR Part 79, NAGPRA, and ER 1130-2-433.

To accomplish the first phase, the Savannah District entered into an agreement with the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, St. Louis District, to identify and locate the collections from the three lakes.

Personnel from the St. Louis District (1) conducted a literature and site record review of the archaeological work conducted at the three lakes and (2) compiled an annotated bibliography of all references, noting, when available, the presence or absence of collections, the types of materials collected (specifically any NAGPRA-related materials), and the locations of any archaeological collections and associated documentation. The results of the Phase 1 work appear in this report.

Specific procedures used by the St. Louis District are detailed in Chapter 2. Research findings are outlined in Chapter 3. Eight appendixes complete the report. Appendix 1 contains the document detailing the transfer of funds from the Savannah District to the St. Louis District for the assessment of the Savannah District's archaeological collections pursuant to 36 CFR Part 79 and ER 1130-2-433. Appendix 2 reproduces the PD-C Bibliography Data Sheet (CELMS Form 810, Feb. 1995) used to collect bibliographic information for this project. Appendixes 3-5 are annotated bibliographies of reports and manuscripts related to Hartwell, Richard B. Russell, and J. Strom Thurmond Lakes, respectively. Finally, Appendixes 6-8 list known archaeological sites by state, county, site number, and CELMS-PD-C Reference Number for the areas encompassed by the three lakes.

## Methods

**A**rchaeological investigations at Hartwell, Richard B. Russell, and J. Strom Thurmond Lakes have occurred over the past 40 years. When this work began, however, no systematic process was in place whereby the collections generated from these investigations were curated at designated repositories. The contractors who performed the work were often the agents responsible for locating or providing for the long-term care of the collections. Hence, it is necessary to reconstruct all previous work on the properties in order to identify all potential collections and their probable current location(s).

As noted in Chapter 1, four phases of work were outlined by the Savannah District to allow them to meet their legal requirements under NAGPRA, 36 CFR Part 79, and ER 1130-2-433. Under agreement with the Savannah District, the St. Louis District undertook Phase 1, which involved a review of all previous archaeological investigations conducted at Hartwell, Richard B. Russell, and J. Strom Thurmond Lakes in order to identify whether or not associated collections exist. Outlined below are the methods used by the St. Louis District to complete this charge.

### National-, State-, and Local-Level Research

St. Louis District personnel followed established procedures on three distinct levels: national, state, and local. Bibliographic data collected from various sources were recorded on a PD-C Bibliography Data Sheet (CELS Form 810, Feb. 1995), which is reproduced in Appendix 2.

The bibliographic format is explained in detail below.

National-level research involved a search of the National Archeological Database (NADB) for pertinent bibliographic citations concerning the three lakes. NADB searches were conducted for each county in which the three lakes are located. NADB, which can be accessed through the internet, is an electronic database that is maintained as a national repository for all archaeological reports. The database can be queried by categories such as state or county, author(s), or key words within the title of a report. Unfortunately, the database is only as good as the information that is voluntarily transmitted to it via State Historic Preservation Offices. It is by no means a comprehensive listing of all work performed on a given property. Information obtained through NADB serves as a logical starting point, and it provides a baseline list of references that must be supplemented by additional research.

At the state level, background archaeological research was performed at the state archaeological site files in Georgia (September 1994) and South Carolina (November 1994) that included a review of all pertinent archaeological site forms, reports, and manuscripts. In Georgia, the official archaeological site files are located at the Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens, and in South Carolina they are located at the South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology in Columbia. Site locations on file at the latter location were transferred by hand to topographic maps provided by the Savannah District, and PD-C Bibliography Data Sheets were completed for all references on file. Funding to conduct in-depth research at the

Georgia site files was not available; therefore, a machine-readable copy of the site records database (current as of 1992) was consulted, and probable site numbers and locations were noted for each lake. Sites not recorded on the machine-readable copy were plotted onto Savannah District maps using information from reports.

At the local level, locations potentially containing documentation relevant to archaeological work at the properties were visited so that the records could be reviewed. Documentation included published and unpublished reports, field notes, maps, photographs, correspondence, drawings, and any other type of documentation relevant to individual projects conducted at the three lakes. Documentation maintained at each lake's cultural resource manager's office was reviewed, as were the documents maintained by the Office of Archaeological Services, University of Alabama Museums, Moundville. The latter was visited because it was determined that it maintained a sizeable amount of collections from Richard B. Russell Lake. These local sources also provided the opportunity to cross-check the data recorded at the national and state levels.

Finally, St. Louis District personnel visited the Savannah District office to discuss the scope of the project, to begin a records review, to obtain boundary information on topographic maps of each lake, and to interview personnel involved in previous archaeological projects. A second visit was made in October 1994 to complete the records review. All documentation files maintained by the Savannah District were reviewed, and the data were entered onto PD-C Bibliography Data Sheets.

## Annotated Bibliography of Archaeological Investigations

The method used in this report follows the established St. Louis District annotated-bibliography format. Data gathered using the standardized PD-C Bibliography Data Sheet cover a variety of informational fields, including PD-C project, subject property, repository name and location,

report date and length, author(s), title, publisher and address, report series and number, contract/purchase order number, sponsoring agency and address, principal investigator, fieldwork dates, type of investigation, site numbers, archaeological period, material classes, artifact-collection locations, record-collection locations, NAGPRA materials, and cultural affiliation.

Visually presenting such a wide range of information is cumbersome and difficult. A brief example illustrating the bibliographic format used for the reports and manuscripts will help to acquaint the reader with the established St. Louis District protocol.

The first category contains citation information—author, date, title, name and location of publisher, report series and/or number, and name and location of sponsoring agency.

Anthony, Ronald W., and Lesley M. Drucker  
1984 Hartwell Destination Park: An Archaeological Study of a Piedmont Locality, Oconee County, South Carolina. *Resource Studies Series No. 74*. Carolina Archaeological Services, Columbia, South Carolina. Submitted to Davis and Floyd, Greenwood, South Carolina.

The second category contains the St. Louis District reference number for the citation. This number is consecutive for each lake or reservoir. The example below indicates that the reference is the second for Hartwell Lake.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 2

The third category indicates the source of the reference information, and it documents where the information was found for this bibliography.

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

The fourth and fifth categories indicate where the archaeological collections and associated archaeological documentation are curated.

Collection Location: SCIAA  
Documentation Location: SCIAA

The sixth category indicates the location of the report or reference.

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Categories seven through eleven document the human remains and the associated objects that are subject to the regulations of NAGPRA. Annotations in these fields document the kinds, numbers, and locations of these objects.

Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

The twelfth and final category is for general remarks concerning the reference. In many cases throughout the bibliography, the "Remarks" category includes the site trinomials, whether the report is included in a file with other information, and library reference numbers.

Remarks: Site numbers are 38OC131-163 and -168.

If the informational field clearly is not pertinent to the reference, the response "Not applicable" is used. If no reference to an informational field could be found in the reports and manuscripts, the notation "Not indicated in reference"

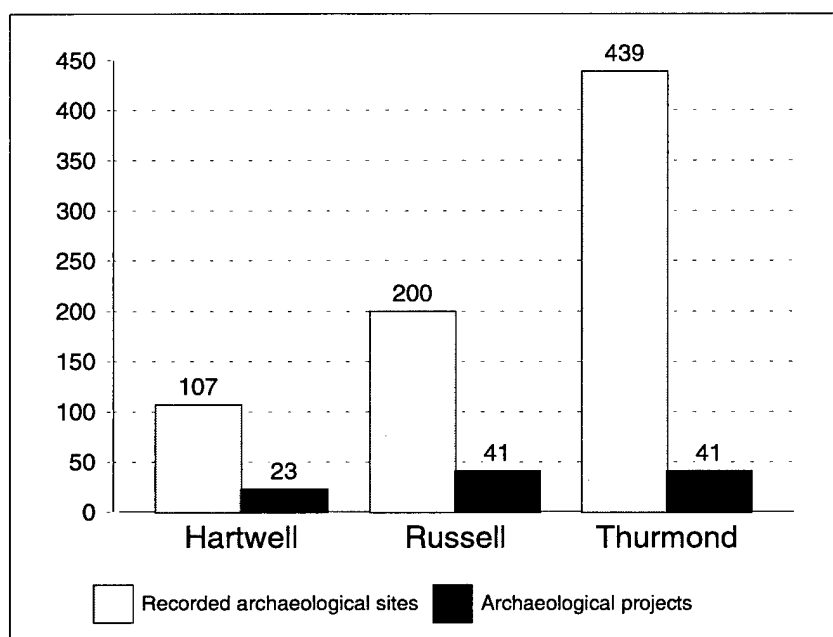
is used. This response indicates that a more thorough investigation of this project needs to be performed before it can be positively stated that no such items were recovered during this investigation. If no archaeological collections were made during the project, the notation "No collections made" is used. The heading "Remarks" includes information on the project and site numbers, which distinguish Georgia and South Carolina sites (e.g., 9OC1: 9 = Georgia [alphabetically, the ninth state], OC = abbreviation for Oconee [County], 1 = the first site recorded in Oconee County; 38AB26: 38 = South Carolina [alphabetically the thirty-eighth state], AB = Abbeville [County], 26 = the twenty-sixth site recorded in Abbeville County). In some cases, permanent site numbers had not been assigned to sites at the time of the submission of the report or manuscript. In these instances, provisional site designations are provided when known.

Finally, references in this bibliography are organized alphabetically by lake with no distinction made between states. Site numbers are unambiguous with regard to state. At the end of each lake section, files and associated documentation citations are provided. The information presented in these citations includes repository, the name of the file or associated documentation, date, location in the repository, references, and remarks. As in the case of the bibliographic citations, the responses "Not indicated in reference" and "No collections made" are used.

## Research Findings

Upon completion of the field visits, data collected on PD-C Bibliography Data Sheets were consolidated and sorted for each lake in order to prepare the annotated bibliographies (Appendixes 3–5). Summary information was prepared for each lake regarding the number of sites recorded, and this information was cross-referenced with CELMS reference numbers (see Chapter 2 and Appendixes 6–8). The references recorded using this system also contain information regarding the number and nature of archaeological investigations conducted at each lake, as well as the status and location of collections generated by this work.

Physical examination of the documentation at the repositories enumerated above produced data concerning 105 cultural resource projects conducted at Hartwell, Richard B. Russell, and J. Strom Thurmond Lakes. Results of the St. Louis District research indicates that at least 746 archaeological sites are located within the boundaries of the reservoirs (Figure 1). Additionally, at least 75 files have been generated from studies carried out at these three Corps of Engineers properties. Information in this report should not be considered exhaustive; it represents the published and unpublished data on the archaeology of the reservoirs that are currently available in the public domain.



**Figure 1. Number of recorded archaeological sites and projects for Hartwell, Richard B. Russell, and J. Strom Thurmond Lakes.**

## **Savannah District Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch Office**

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The Savannah District Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch Office maintains management files that contain reports—manuscript, draft, and final formats—produced by (1) the Savannah District, Environmental Resources Branch; (2) the National Park Service, Interagency Archeological Services Division, Atlanta; (3) the Smithsonian River Basin Surveys; and (4) various private contractors. Files also contain correspondence, site survey forms, financial records, maps, and photographic materials. A reports, manuscript, and photographic collection is also maintained by the office. Personnel from the St. Louis District determined that many of these reports and manuscripts relate to the management files and that many duplicates occur in the files and the collections.

## **Cultural Resource Managers' Offices: Hartwell, Richard B. Russell, and J. Strom Thurmond Lakes**

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Files at the cultural resource manager's office at Hartwell Lake contain photocopies of reports that are present at the Savannah District's Environmental Resources Branch Office. Files located at the cultural resource manager's office at Richard B. Russell Lake contain oversized maps in one map drawer, a library with reports specific to Richard B. Russell Lake, loose-leaf binders with photocopies of Georgia and South Carolina state archaeological site survey forms specific to the Richard B. Russell Lake, and a file cabinet with cultural resource management files. Information in the file cabinet was not examined because St. Louis District personnel were not informed of its contents until the end of the visit. Files located at the cultural resource manager's office at J. Strom Thurmond Lake contain loose-leaf binders with photocopies of Georgia and South Carolina state archaeological

site survey forms specific to the lake and a few photocopies of reports.

## **Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens, and the Georgia State Site Files**

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The Laboratory of Archaeology at the University of Georgia, Athens, maintains manuscript, report, map, and photographic files on projects performed by its personnel and private contractors. These files contain information on projects performed at all three lakes since the late 1940s. In January 1995, St. Louis District personnel visited the Georgia state archaeological site files and plotted all archaeological sites within the boundaries of the three lakes on maps provided by the Savannah District, Environmental Resources Branch. This information plus the data from the machine-readable records copy of the files, which was forwarded to the St. Louis District by the director of the Georgia state archaeological site files, was integrated in order (1) to correlate citation data with the sites data and (2) to provide a series of up-to-date survey master maps to aid in planning and management. This additional research was aided by the Savannah District, Environmental Resources Branch, which provided photocopies of reservoir maps.

## **South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology and the South Carolina State Site Files**

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The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology maintains manuscript, report, map, and photographic files concerning projects performed by the Institute, private contractors, and other researchers. Personnel from the St. Louis District plotted all archaeological sites within the lakes on maps provided by the Savannah District, Environmental Resources Branch.



All publications, manuscripts, and site records concerning sites in the Savannah District lakes were examined, and these data have been included in Appendixes 3–5.

## **Office of Archaeological Services, University of Alabama Museums, Moundville**

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The Office of Archaeological Services, University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, has been designated by the Savannah District as

a repository for all cultural materials and associated documented from Richard B. Russell Lake. St. Louis District personnel examined the documentation from the following sites/surveys in the lake area: Abbeville Group, Allen Plantation, Anderson Group, Beaverdam Mound, Bullard Group, Clyde Gulley, Early Man Survey, Elbert Group, Fort Independence, Gregg Shoals, House Sites, Mill Sites, Millwood Plantation, Recreation Areas survey, Rucker's Bottom, and State Parks survey. This documentation included 25 cubic feet of associated archaeological documentation, 2 linear feet of photographic records, and seven flat map drawers of oversized maps. All documentation is curated in acid-free enclosures and properly labeled.

## APPENDIX 1

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# Transfer of Funds to USACE, St. Louis, for Phase I Assessment of the Savannah District's Archeological Collections Pursuant to 36 CFR 79 and ER 1130-2-433

## I. General

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The St. Louis District shall furnish all services, materials, supplies, plant, labor, equipment, travel and other elements as required in connection with the above stated project in accordance with ER 1130-2-433 and this scope of work. The Operations Division, OP-F, will provide assistance in gaining access to records at curation repositories and obtaining any special permission required to properly execute the tasks listed below.

## II. Background

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### II.a. References

II.a.1. Memorandum dated 27 November 1991 from General Genega, SWD Commander, on "Compliance with Curation Requirements" (Attachment 1).

II.a.2. ER-1130-2-433, *Collections Management and Curation of Archeological and Historical Data*.

### II.b. Regulatory and Statutory Requirements

II.b.1. ER-1130-2-433 (revised April 1991) requires an inventory and assessment of archeological collections by 30 April 1995.

II.b.2. 36 CFR 79: *Curation of Federally Owned and Administered Collections* (Final rule: September 12, 1990)

## III. Objectives

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The objectives of the tasks required in Section IV are to insure the preservation of archeological and historical collections recovered in conjunction with Federal projects.

Regulation 36 CFR 79 establishes definitions, standards, procedures, and guidelines to be followed by Federal agencies to preserve collections of prehistoric and historic material remains and associated records that are recovered in conjunction with Federal projects and programs under certain Federal statutes. The regulation is intended to insure that such collections are deposited in repositories that have the capability of providing adequate long-term curatorial services. For all practical purposes, the regulation applies to most collections generated as a result of a Federal action, assistance, license, or permit.

## IV. Description of Work

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The intent of the present scope of work is to provide a preliminary assessment of the Savannah District collections. The preliminary assessment will evaluate the extent of the Savannah District's collections, the nature of the material classes in these collections and their present locations, and to provide an adequate evaluation of the extent of work necessary to insure that these collections are curated and managed in compliance with ER 1130-2-433 and 36 CFR 79.

IV.a. Review relevant archeological documentation on file with the Savannah District, including the

three field offices at Lakes Hartwell, Russell and Thurmond.

IV.b. Perform field visits to each of the three repositories where the USACE, Savannah District has materials curated: the University of Alabama, Museum of Natural History (Tuscaloosa), the University of Georgia (Athens), and the University of South Carolina (Columbia). A literature search will be performed at each of these three repositories for documents/records concerning USACE, Savannah District collections. The literature search should include examination of the archeological survey files for each state.

IV.c. Produce a report concerning the results of the preliminary assessment, including the approximate size of the collections (cu. ft. and linear ft. of archeological materials and records), the nature of the collections (type of collection, material classes present, etc.), the status and condition of the collections, and an estimate of the necessary work to be done to provide the requisite inventories or reports required by NAGPRA, ER 1130-2-433, and 36 CFR 79.

IV.d. Create a bibliography. Upon completion of the literature review, St. Louis District shall create an "archeological records bibliography." If available in the consulted references, the bibliography shall include the following elements:

IV.d.1. full bibliographic citation of secondary records;

IV.d.2. location of the archeological materials and associated primary documentation;

IV.d.3. material classes present in the collection, including human skeletal remains, associated funerary objects, and unassociated funerary objects; and

IV.d.4. names of the project director, the contractor, the sponsoring agency and the relevant dates of the field research, reporting and publication.

IV.e. The St. Louis District shall submit the originals of the draft and final reports to the Savannah District, OP-F. ATTN: Dave Crampton. Ten copies of the final report shall be submitted to the Savannah District. Review comments on the draft report made by the Savannah District should be incorporated into the final report. A printed, published report will be provided to the Savannah District no later than 90 days after receipt in the St. Louis District of the Savannah District's comments on the final report.

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## V. Schedule

The Phase I assessment of the Savannah District archeological collections shall be completed, through completion of the draft copy of the final report, not later than 30 September 1994.

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## VI. Cost

The total cost of the Phase I Scope of Work is estimated at \$41,757.00. Total expenditures by the St. Louis District on the Phase I collections estimate are not to exceed \$45,000.00.

## **APPENDIX 2**

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# **PD-C Bibliography Data Sheet**

Page \_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_

Fieldwork  
Page \_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_

NADB No.

PD-C Collection No.

## PD-C Bibliography Data Sheet

*Date:* \_\_\_\_\_

*Information obtained by:* \_\_\_\_\_

*PD-C Project:*

**Subject Property:**

*Repository (name and location):*

*Record Collection Name/Number:*

*Report Date and Length (in pages):*

*Author(s):*

*Title:*

*Contractor/Address or Publisher/Address (city, state):*

*Subcontractor/Address (city, state):*

*Report Series and Number:*

*Contract/Purchase Order Number(s):*

*Sponsoring Agency/Address:*

*Project Name and Location:*

**Principal Investigator(s)/Director(s):**

**Fieldwork Dates:**

**Type of Investigation (e.g., survey, testing, mitigation):**

*Site Numbers:*

*Archaeological Period (e.g., Hohokam, Mississippian):*

*Material Classes (range):*

*Artifact Collections and Locations:*

**Approximate Size of Collections (e.g., number of objects):**

*Record Collections and Locations:*

*NAGPRA Materials (Check if present)*

**Human Skeletal Remains** \_\_\_\_\_

Human Skeletal Remains Data Sheet ☐  
Number of Attached Sheets \_\_\_\_\_

**Objects**

**Associated Funerary** \_\_\_\_\_

**Unassociated Funerary** \_\_\_\_\_

**Sacred** \_\_\_\_\_

**Cultural Patrimony** \_\_\_\_\_

Object Data Sheet ☐  
Number of Attached Sheets \_\_\_\_\_

*Cultural Affiliation(s):*

**Basis for Affiliation Determination (e.g., geographic location, burial practices):**

*Comments:*

## APPENDIX 3

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# Annotated Bibliography for Hartwell Lake

### Published Reports, Internal U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Reports and Manuscripts

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Anderson, David G.

- 1994 *Savannah River Chiefdoms: Political Change in the Late Prehistoric Southeast*. University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 1

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Hartwell Lake

Resource Manager's office files

Collection Location: Synthesis, no collections made

Documentation Location: Synthesis, no documentation generated

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Hartwell Lake

Resource Manager's office files

Human Remains: Not applicable

Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Sacred Objects: Not applicable

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable

Remarks: This is an advance draft copy of a book referring to Chauga, Estatoe, and Tugalo.

See the original reports for data on locations of artifacts, burials, and documentation. This reference is located in a file folder labeled "2001a Cultural Resources."

Anthony, Ronald W., and Lesley M. Drucker

- 1984 Hartwell Destination Park: An Archaeological Study of a Piedmont Locality, Oconee County, South Carolina. *Resource Studies Series* No. 74. Carolina Archaeological Services, Columbia, South Carolina. Submitted to Davis and Floyd, Greenwood, South Carolina.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 2

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,

Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Collection Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology

Documentation Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,

Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: Site numbers are 38OC131-163 and -168.

Austin, Richard S.

- 1987 *Cultural Resource Clearance for Park Areas Scheduled for Renovation FY 87, FY 88, Hartwell Lake*. Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 3  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4  
Collection Location: No collections made  
Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: This report consists of a Disposition Form that is curated in a file folder with photocopies of deeds and land-transfer documents.

Brock, Oscar W., Jr.

- 1982 *A Cultural Resources Reconnaissance of the Recreational Development of Seneca Marina, Hartwell Lake, South Carolina*. Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 4  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5  
Collection Location: No collections made  
Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: Five copies of this report are curated in a file folder.

- 1982 *A Cultural Resources Reconnaissance of the Proposed Recreational Development at Bruce Creek Park Hartwell Lake, Georgia*. Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 5  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4



Collection Location: No collections made  
 Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch  
 Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4  
 Human Remains: None  
 Associated Funerary Objects: None  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
 Sacred Objects: None  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
 Remarks: This report is included in a file folder entitled, "Leases, General Hartwell."

- 1982 *A Cultural Resources Reconnaissance of the Proposed Water Pipeline by Pioneer Rural Water District at Hartwell Lake, South Carolina.* Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 6  
 Information Source: A Comprehensive Bibliography of South Carolina Archaeology, compiled by Keith M. Derting, Sharon L. Pekrul, and Charles J. Rinehart (1991). *Research Manuscript Series* No. 211. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia.  
 Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
 Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
 Report Location: Not indicated in reference  
 Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
 Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
 Remarks: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina Bibliography reference number is ANDE COE UK.

Caldwell, Joseph R.

- 1953 The Rembert Mounds, Elbert County, Georgia. *Bulletin* No. 154(6). Bureau of American Ethnology, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 7  
 Information Source: Bibliography in Jackson and Drucker (1985); see Remarks  
 Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
 Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
 Report Location: Report was not examined; this is a secondary source (see Remarks)  
 Human Remains: Report was not examined  
 Associated Funerary Objects: Report was not examined  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: Report was not examined  
 Sacred Objects: Report was not examined  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Report was not examined  
 Remarks: This reference was noted in An Archaeological Inventory Survey of Development Parcels in Four State Parks of the Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area, Abbeville and Anderson Counties, South Carolina, by Susan H. Jackson and Lesley M. Drucker (1985). See Appendix 4 for the complete reference.

- 1953 *Appraisal of the Archeological Resources of Hartwell Reservoir, South Carolina and Georgia*. National Park Service, Washington, D.C.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 8

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File, Report File

Collection Location: Smithsonian Institution

Documentation Location: Smithsonian Institution

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File, Report File

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The report is included in a file folder in Cabinet 2, Drawer 4 at the Environmental Resources Branch, which also contains correspondence concerning the Tugaloo Mound. Seventy sites were found on the survey. The important sites include Chauga, 38OC1, a historic Cherokee site and mound; Tugaloo, 9ST1, a historic Cherokee site and mound; Estatoe, 9ST3, a historic Cherokee site and mound; 38AN6, located on Beaverdam Creek; and 38OC27, located on Seneca Creek. Other sites include 9HT1-2, -4; 9ST1-11; 38AN1-16; 38OC1, -11-20, -22-23, -25-33; and 38PN2-4. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File reference number is 71, and the Report File reference number is 221.

- 1956 *Progress Reports of Excavation at Tugaloo (9ST1) (Nos. 2-4)*. Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 9

Information Source: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File

Collection Location: Smithsonian Institution

Documentation Location: Smithsonian Institution

Report Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File.

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File reference number is 189-191.

Cobb, James E.

- 1979 *Management Summary for Cultural Resource Reconnaissance Survey of Lease Area No. DACW21-1-69-2062, Hartwell Lake*. Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 10

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Collection Location: No collections made  
Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: None

Crampton, David

- 1991 *Cultural Resources Survey for the Hartwell Lake Waterfowl Impoundments: Borrow Areas*. Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 11  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4  
Collection Location: No collections made  
Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: None

Drucker, Lesley M., and Ronald W. Anthony, and Michael A. Harmon

- 1979 A Cultural Resources Inventory Survey for the Proposed State Park on Lake Hartwell, Oconee County, South Carolina. *Resource Studies Series* No. 11. Carolina Archaeological Services, Columbia, South Carolina. Submitted to the South Carolina Department of Parks, Recreation and Tourism, Columbia.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 12  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawers 3 and 5  
Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawers 3 and 5  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: Site numbers are 38OC131-163.

Fish, Paul R., and James L. Rudolph

- 1979 *An Archaeological Survey in the Clark Hill and Hartwell Reservoirs, Georgia and South Carolina*. Department of Anthropology, University of Georgia, Athens. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-79-M-0646.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 13

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Report File

Collection Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology

Documentation Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Report File

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: Two copies of this report are in different files at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Report File reference number is 429. Temporary site numbers are UGA 1-5.

Garrow, Patrick H.

- 1978 *An Intensive Archaeological Survey of Two Unnamed Archaeological Sites in the Proposed Hartwell Regional Visitor's Center Property, Oconee County, South Carolina*. Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-78-M-0928.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 14

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: Two copies of this report are included in a file entitled, "Cultural Resources 1520-01 Hartwell Lake I-85 Destination Park," which contains primarily correspondence. No site numbers are listed in this report.

- 1980 *Cultural Resources Survey, Fifteen Proposed Shower and Restroom Facility Sites, Clark Hill and Hartwell Lakes Georgia, and South Carolina*. Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-80-C-0004.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 15

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4  
Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: This appears to be a draft report of the following citation.

Garrow, Patrick H., Jana Kellar, and G. Michael Watson

- 1980 *Cultural Resources Survey of Fifteen Proposed Shower and Restroom Facility Sites, Clark Hill and Hartwell Lakes, Georgia and South Carolina*. Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 16

Information Source: A Comprehensive Bibliography of South Carolina Archaeology, compiled by Keith M. Derting, Sharon L. Pekrul, and Charles J. Rinehart (1991). *Research Manuscript Series* No. 211. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia.

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
Report Location: Soil Systems, Earth Systems Division  
Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library does not have a copy of this report. This appears to be the draft or final of the preceding citation.

Garrow, Patrick H., Robert S. Webb, and Stephen H. Savage

- 1981 *An Archaeological Survey of Proposed Restroom Facility Sites, Lakes Hartwell and Clark Hill, Georgia and South Carolina*. Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-80-C-0004.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 17

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library  
Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: This appears to be a final version of the previous citation. According to the South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Site Files Director, there are no permanent site numbers. The temporary site numbers and site names are ES-1261C-1 (no name); ES-1261C-2, Denver; ES-1261C-3, Weldon Island; ES-1261C-4, Georgia River; ES-1261C-5, Dordon Creek; ES-1261C-6, Mount Pleasant; ES-1261C-7, Monahs; ES-1261C-8, Lincolnton; ES-1261C-9, Chamberlain Ferry; ES-1261C-11, Applestand; and ES-1261C-12 (no name). There is an artifact list with the report (photocopied). The Earth Systems Division Project Number is ES-1261. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library reference number is ANDE/MACO/OCON GARR 1981.

Gresham, Thomas H.

- 1990 *Archeological Survey of Eight Lease Areas Hartwell Lake, Richard B. Russell Lake and J. Strom Thurmond Reservoir, Georgia, and South Carolina. Proposal.* Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 18

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not applicable (proposal)

Documentation Location: Not applicable (proposal)

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: None

- 1990 *Archeological Survey of Eight Lease Areas Hartwell Lake, Richard B. Russell Lake and J. Strom Thurmond Reservoir, Georgia, and South Carolina. Management Summary.* Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-89-D-0016.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 19

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: None

Gresham, Thomas H., and Karen G. Wood

- 1991 *Cultural Resource Survey of Eight Parcels Along the Upper Savannah River* (Draft). Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-89-D-0016.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 20

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District

Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This document is included in a file consisting of Draft Report, correspondence, and one 5¼-inch floppy disk. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 955. Site numbers are 38AN212-214. No collections or documentation at South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology. The report states that the artifacts and documentation are located at the Savannah District office.

Harmon, Michael Anthony

- 1986 *Eighteenth Century Lower Cherokee Adaptation and Use of European Material Culture. Volumes in Historical Archaeology* No. II. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, Columbia.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 21

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Collection Location: Sites listed below at the University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology

Documentation Location: Sites listed below at the University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Human Remains: Chauga, 62 burials; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology

Associated Funerary Objects: Chauga, 24 burials; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: This is a synthesis of earlier research concerning the following sites in Hartwell Lake: Chauga (38OC1/47), Estatoe (9ST3), Tugalo (9ST1). Other sites are mentioned, but they are not in the lake area. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library reference number is OCON/PICK HARM 1986.

Holmes, W. H.

- 1913 Report on Archaeological Investigations in North and South Carolina and Georgia, March 1913. Manuscript on File, Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 22

Information Source: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File

Collection Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology;  
Smithsonian Institution

Documentation Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology  
Manuscript File; Smithsonian Institution

Report Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This file includes a 10-page original typewritten manuscript and an original handwritten manuscript in pencil. The manuscripts may refer to sites in Hartwell Basin, but further research is needed to correlate Holmes's sites with the more recently recorded sites (apparently someone was trying to do this at the University of Georgia). The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File reference number is 154.

Jameson, Jr., John W.

- 1987 *An Intensive Cultural Resource Survey of Four Proposed Campground Expansions at Hartwell Lake, Anderson County, South Carolina and Hartwell County, Georgia.*

Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 23

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Collection Location: No collections made

Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This report is in a binder with a cover letter to the State Historic Preservation Officer.

Judge, Christopher

- 1989 Archaeological Inventory Survey of the Proposed Pioneer Rural Water District Utility Line at Hartwell Lake, Anderson County, South Carolina. *Resource Studies Series* No. 134. Carolina Archaeological Services, Columbia, South Carolina. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-9-89-1422.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 24



Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; Cabinet 2, Drawer 4; Cabinet 2, Drawer 4, ARPA binder

Collection Location: No collections made

Documentation Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; Cabinet 2, Drawer 4; and Cabinet 2, Drawer 4, ARPA binder

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The file contains three copies of the negative-declaration report and also includes a letter from the Chief of the Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch to the South Carolina State Historic Preservation Officer.

- 1989 Archaeological Inventory Survey of Six Club Lease Tracts at Thurmond Lake and Two Recreational Areas at Hartwell Lake, Georgia. *Resource Studies Series* No. 132. Carolina Archaeological Services, Columbia, South Carolina. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 25

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: Artifacts were collected from site 9LC29.

Kelly, A. R.

- 1957 Tugalo Site, 9ST1. *Society for the Preservation of Early Georgia History Newsletter* 1(1). Department of Anthropology, University of Georgia, Athens.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 26

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Collection Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology [?]

Documentation Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology [?]

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Human Remains: Tugalo site, 9ST1, three burials

Associated Funerary Objects: Tugalo Site, 9ST1, one burial with "shaman goods," two burials "wrapped" (with matting?)

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: This report is located in a file folder that contains A. R. Kelly's correspondence on the Estatoe Site, 9ST3. The newsletter discusses the Tugalo Site, where Kelly removed three burials, which were later put on exhibit at Jarrett Manor near Toccoa, Georgia.

Kelly, A. R., and Clemons de Baillou

- 1960 Excavation of the Presumptive Site of Estatoe. *Southern Indian Studies* XII. Archaeological Society of North Carolina and the Research Laboratories of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 27

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Hartwell Lake  
Resource Manager's office files

Collection Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology;  
Smithsonian Institution

Documentation Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology  
Manuscript File; Smithsonian Institution

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Hartwell Lake  
Resource Manager's office files

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The collection includes 10,000 ceramic artifacts, 1,717 other prehistoric artifacts, and 233 historical-period artifacts from site 9ST3. This report is included in a file labeled "2001a Cultural Resources." The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File reference numbers are 33 and 102. There are photographic materials and oversized maps associated with this manuscript.

- 1960 Excavation of the Presumptive Site of Estatoe. Manuscript on file, Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 28

Information Source: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File

Collection Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology;  
Smithsonian Institution

Documentation Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology  
Manuscript File; Smithsonian Institution

Report Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File  
Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This includes three copies of a 32-page original typewritten manuscript. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File reference numbers are 33 and 102.

Kelly, A. R., and R. S. Neitzel

- 1960 Chauga Mound and Village (38OC1) and Other Sites in the Hartwell Basin. Manuscript on file, Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 29

Information Source: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File

Collection Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology

Documentation Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File

Report Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File

Human Remains: Sixty-two burials are located at the University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology.

Associated Funerary Objects: Objects were found with 24 burials, which are located at the University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology.

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This is a 60-page, two volume, original manuscript in a loose-leaf binder.

Volume 1 is text, and Volume 2 contains illustrations and photographs. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File reference number is 30.

- 1961 Chauga Mound and Village Site (38OC1) in Oconee County, South Carolina. *Laboratory of Archaeology Series, Report No. 3*. Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 30

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4; Hartwell Lake Resource Manager's Files

Collection Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology

Documentation Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4; Hartwell Lake Resource Manager's Files

Human Remains: Sixty-two burials are located at the University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology.

Associated Funerary Objects: Objects were found with 24 burials, which are located at the University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology.

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The site is referred to as 38OC47 in the South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Site Files but 38OC1 in the Georgia state site files.

McCullough, David L.

- n.d. *A Reconnaissance Level Cultural Resource Survey of a Proposed Recreation Facility at Twin Lakes, Pickens County, South Carolina*. Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 31

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Collection Location: No collections made  
 Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch  
 Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4  
 Human Remains: None  
 Associated Funerary Objects: None  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
 Sacred Objects: None  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
 Remarks: There is no date on the report, but the project was completed in 1985. It is included in a file with blue-line maps, notes, and photocopies.

Schroedl, Gerald F., and Brett H. Riggs

- 1989 Cherokee Lower Town Archaeology at the Chattooga Site (38OC18). Paper presented at the 46th Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Tampa, Florida.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 32  
 Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Site Files  
 Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
 Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
 Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Site Files  
 Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
 Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
 Remarks: This is an eighteenth-century Cherokee site (38OC18). The report is filed under the site number.

- 1990 Investigations of Cherokee Village Patterning and Public Architecture at the Chattooga Site (38OC18). Paper presented at the 47th Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Mobile.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 33  
 Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Site Files  
 Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
 Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
 Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Site Files  
 Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
 Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
 Remarks: This is an eighteenth-century Cherokee site (38OC18). The report is filed under the site number.

Smith, Marvin T., and J. Mark Williams

- 1978 European Trade Material from Tugalo. *Early Georgia* 6(2). Department of Anthropology, Society for Georgia Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 34  
 Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Hartwell Lake Resource Manager's office files

Collection Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology  
Documentation Location: Documentation has been lost.  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Hartwell Lake  
Resource Manager's office files  
Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: This report is located in a file labeled "2001a Cultural Resources." The site number is 9ST1. William Edwards excavated the site in the early 1950s. The artifacts are at the University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology, but the notes have been lost. This was confirmed by communication between the Laboratory of Archaeology and William Edwards, who was formerly associated with the University of Georgia.

Watkins, Malcolm

1954 Collection of European Artifacts from the Site of Tugalo, Georgia. Manuscript on file, Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens.  
  
CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 35  
Information Source: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File  
Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
Report Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: This is a three-page report with a cover letter written at the Smithsonian Institution on February 15, 1954. It is located in a file folder containing correspondence between A. R. Kelly and Joseph Caldwell dated February 26, 1954. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File reference number is 201.

Wauchope, Robert

1966 Archaeological Survey of Northern Georgia. *Memoirs* No. 21. Society for American Archaeology, Salt Lake City. Manuscript on file, Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens.  
  
CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 36  
Information Source: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File  
Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
Report Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This is a partial publication recorded as Manuscript 201 in the University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File. It documents fieldwork performed using WPA personnel in the 1930s. It may concern sites in Hartwell Reservoir, but further research is needed.

Williams, Marshall W., and Carolyn "Liz" Branch

1978 The Tugalo Site, 9ST1. *Early Georgia* 6(1). Society for Georgia Archaeology, Department of Anthropology, University of Georgia, Athens.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 37

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Hartwell Lake  
Resource Manager's office files

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Hartwell Lake  
Resource Manager's office files

Human Remains: Yes, see Remarks

Associated Funerary Objects: Yes, see Remarks

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This report is curated in a file folder labeled "2001a Cultural Resources." The site number is 9ST1. See Kelly (1957) reference. Kelly removed three burials from the Tugalo site, 9ST1, one burial with "shaman goods" and two "wrapped" (with matting?) burials.

Witthoft, John

n.d. Trade Goods from Tugalo, South Carolina-Georgia Boundary. Manuscript on file, Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 38

Information Source: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This is a typescript manuscript in a file folder with two other copies. It seems to be a study of the same material as Watkins's study and was presumably completed at the same time, but it concentrates on European trade beads. It refers to Watkins's study with regard to European ceramics. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File reference number is 41.

## **U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District**

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### **Planning Division, Environmental Branch Files**

(The file names are entered here as they appear on the files.)

File Name: 1501-07, Archeology and History—Hartwell

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

References: See Kelly (1957) and Caldwell (1953, *Appraisal of the Archeological Resources of Hartwell Reservoir, South Carolina and Georgia*)

Remarks: Contains the above cited references and correspondence from A. R. Kelly regarding the excavation of the Estatoe site. Refer to the bibliographies.

File Name: Fair Play Cemetery

File Date: March–November 1988

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Reference: None

Remarks: This file contains correspondence between various persons during 1988 and reports on a Euroamerican cemetery exposed during low water.

File Name: Hartwell Lake Survey

File Date: 1987

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Reference: See Austin (1987)

Remarks: This report consists of a Disposition Form that is curated in a file folder with photocopies of deeds and land-transfer documents. Refer to the bibliography.

File Name: Leases, General Hartwell and Various Cultural Resources Reports by Oscar Brock

File Date: April 21, 1982

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Reference: See Brock (1982)

Remarks: Refer to the bibliography.

File Name: Archeological—Lake Hartwell

File Date: August 1953

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Reference: See Caldwell (1953, *Appraisal of the Archeological Resources of Hartwell Reservoir, South Carolina and Georgia*)

Remarks: The file contains this report and correspondence. Fieldwork was performed between November 1952 and February 1953. Refer to the bibliography.

File Name: Untitled

File Date: September 26, 1991, and October 22, 1991

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Reference: See Crampton (1991)

Remarks: There is one copy of this report in the file. Refer to the bibliography.

File Name: Cultural Resources 1520-01 Hartwell Lake I-85 Destination Park

File Date: 1981

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Reference: See Garrow (1978)

Remarks: This file contains correspondence and one copy of the report. Refer to the bibliography.

File Name: Archeological Inventory Survey of the Proposed Pioneer Rural Water District Utility Line—Original Report

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Reference: See Judge (1989)

Remarks: There is another copy of the reference cited above in the ARPA Binder in the same cabinet and drawer and one additional copy in Cabinet 1, Drawer 5. Refer to the bibliography.

File Name: Twin Lakes Survey, McCullough Working Papers

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Reference: See McCullough (n.d.)

Remarks: The report is undated, but work was performed on March 7, 1985. The file contains one copy of the report cited above, blue-line maps, notes, and photocopies.

File Name: Hartwell Lake Cultural Resources Only

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4

Reference: See Garrow (1978)

Remarks: This file contains a trip report, correspondence, and the reference cited above. Refer to the bibliography.

File Name: Hartwell Lake Cultural Resources Surveys, 1981–1982

File Date: 1981–1982

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Reference: See Brock (1982, *A Cultural Resources Reconnaissance of the Recreational Development of Seneca Marina Hartwell Lake, South Carolina*)

Remarks: There are five copies of this report in the file. Refer to the bibliography.

File Name: Hartwell Lake: Cultural Resources Survey: Lease No. DACW21-1-69-2062

File Date: August 30, 1979

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Reference: See Cobb (1979)

Remarks: There is one copy of this report in the file. Refer to the bibliography.



File Name: J. Strom Thurmond, R.B.R., Hartwell Lakes—Cultural Resources Survey FY-90 File,  
1 of 2

File Date: 1990

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental  
Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

References: See Gresham (1990, *Archeological Survey of Eight Lease Areas Hartwell Lake, Richard B. Russell Lake and J. Strom Thurmond Reservoir, Georgia, and South Carolina. Proposal*; 1990, *Archeological Survey of Eight Lease Areas Hartwell Lake, Richard B. Russell Lake and J. Strom Thurmond Reservoir, Georgia, and South Carolina. Management Summary*).

Remarks: This file contains the reports cited above. Refer to the bibliographies.

File Name: 1517-01, I-85 Destination Park—Wiggins

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental  
Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Reference: See Anthony and Drucker (1984)

Remarks: This file contains correspondence, photographs, and two copies of the reference cited above.

File Name: Cultural Resources, 1520-01, Hartwell Lake I-85 Destination Park Proposals

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental  
Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Reference: See Anthony and Drucker (1984)

Remarks: This file contains proposals from Cultural Resource Management firms.

## **Hartwell Lake Resource Manager's Office**

(The file names are entered here as they appear on the files.)

File Name: 200la Cultural Resources

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Hartwell Reservoir Resource Manager's  
office files

Reference: See Anderson (1994)

Remarks: This is the only item in the file. Refer to the bibliography.

File Name: 200la Cultural Resources

File Date: 1978

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Hartwell Reservoir Resource Manager's  
office files

Reference: See Smith and Williams (1978)

Remarks: The report cited above is the only item in this file. Refer to the bibliography.

File Name: 200la Cultural Resources

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Hartwell Reservoir Resource Manager's  
office files

Reference: See Williams and Branch (1978)

Remarks: This is the only item in this file. Refer to the bibliography.

## Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens

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### Manuscript Files

File Name: 9ST1, Tugalo

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology, on a stack located adjacent to the Manuscript File cabinet

Reference: See references for Tugalo

Remarks: This file consists of a box of file folders containing original manuscript material with one roll of photographs.

File Name: Estatoe, Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Records Inventory

Identification Number 102

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File, Drawer 4

Reference: See Kelly and de Baillou (1960)

Remarks: This file contains a photocopy of the catalog cards (dated October 20, 1976) for the artifacts, which are curated at the Smithsonian Institution, from site 9ST3—Estatoe. The artifacts were collected by Carl F. Miller. The file also contains a letter from Bruce D. Smith to David Hally dated January 31, 1984. Artifacts are from the surface, post molds, backfill, Tests 1–4, postholes, the house floor, and the house wall. The accession number is 324264, and the catalog numbers are 474 and 333–406.

File Name: Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Records Inventory Identification Number 108

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File, Drawer 4

Reference: See Caldwell (1953, *Appraisal of the Archeological Resources of Hartwell Reservoir, South Carolina and Georgia*)

Remarks: This file contains original field notes, manuscript, wall profiles, sketch maps, and work schedules from sites (University of Georgia, Athens, numbers) 38OC1, -12–14, -16–17, -22, -28–29, -31, -33, and -69. The project was performed for four months during 1952 and 1953. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File reference number is 71.

### Map File

File Name: No. 26 (No. 26 refers to manuscript in the manuscript file)

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Map File, Drawer 2, No. 26

Reference: Caldwell, Joseph R., n.d., *Appraisal of the Archeological Resources of Hartwell Reservoir, South Carolina and Georgia*. National Park Service, Washington, D.C.

Remarks: This file folder contains an original sketch map in pencil on cardboard by Caldwell and a black-line copy of final drawing of the limits of Hartwell Reservoir by C. F. Bird, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. These materials may be related to Caldwell (1953, *Appraisal of the Archeological Resources of Hartwell Reservoir, South Carolina and Georgia*).

File Name: No. 108, Hartwell Survey (Caldwell) (No. 108 refers to manuscript in the manuscript file)

File Date: 1952–1953

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Map File, Drawer 4, No. 108

Reference: Caldwell, Joseph R., n.d., *Appraisal of the Archeological Resources of Hartwell Reservoir South Carolina and Georgia*. National Park Service, Washington, D.C.

Remarks: This file folder contains over 20 sheets including one vellum and the rest blue-line copies of a U.S. Army Corps of Engineers map of Hartwell Lake.

File Name: 8-Chauga 38OC47 (No. 8 refers to manuscript in the manuscript file).

File Date: 1958

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Map File, Drawer 8, No. 8

Reference: See Kelly and Neitzel (1961)

Remarks: This file folder contains approximately 30 sheets of original drawings and field maps relating to manuscript 8.

File Name: 102 Estatoe Mound (No. 102 refers to manuscript file)

File Date: 1960

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Map File, Drawer 3, No. 102

Reference: See Kelly and de Baillou (1960)

Remarks: This file folder contains approximately 25–30 sheets of various-sized original plans and map drawings.

File Name: Tugalo, 9ST1

File Date: 1956

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Map File, Drawer 8.

Reference: See Kelly (1957)

Remarks: This file folder contains 10 sheets of various sizes of drawings and maps plus one sealed acidic portfolio.

## Photographic Print File

File Name: Lake Hartwell, 9ST3

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Photographic File, Prints, Drawer 1

Reference: See Kelly and de Baillou (1960)

Remarks: This file contains 59 archival photographic sleeves with various sizes of black-and-white prints of artifacts and the progress of excavation.

File Name: Lake Hartwell, 38OC47

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Photographic File, Prints, Drawer 1

Reference: See Kelly and Neitzel (1961)

Remarks: This file contains 20 archival photographic sleeves with various sizes of black-and-white prints of artifacts and the progress of excavation.

File Name: Lake Hartwell

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Photographic File, Prints,  
Drawer 1

Reference: See Caldwell (1953, *Appraisal of the Archeological Resources of Hartwell Reservoir, South Carolina and Georgia*).

File Name: Lake Hartwell, 9ST1

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Photographic File, Prints,  
Drawer 2

Reference: See Kelly (1957)

Remarks: This file contains 154 archival photographic sleeves with various sizes of black-and-white prints of artifacts and progress of excavation.

File Name: Lake Hartwell, 9ST3, Estatoe

File Date: 1959

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Photographic File, Prints,  
Drawer 2

Reference: See Kelly and de Baillou (1960)

Remarks: This file contains two archival photographic sleeves with various sizes of black-and-white prints of artifacts and the progress of excavation.

File Name: Lake Hartwell, 38OC47, Chauga

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Photographic File, Prints,  
Drawer 2

Reference: See Kelly and Neitzel (1961)

Remarks: This file contains 13 archival photographic sleeves with various sizes of black-and-white prints of artifacts and progress of excavation.

## Photographic Negative File

File Name: Lake Hartwell, 38OC47, Chauga

File Date: 1958–1959

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Photographic File, Negatives  
and Slides, Drawer 1

Reference: See Kelly and Neitzel (1961)

Remarks: This file contains 38 archival negative sleeves with various sizes of black-and-white negatives.

File Name: Lake Hartwell, 9ST1, Tugalo

File Date: 1957

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Photographic File, Negatives  
and Slides, Drawer 1

Reference: See Kelly (1957)

Remarks: This file contains 57 archival negative sleeves with various sizes of black-and-white negatives. Information on the sleeves is cross-referenced to the print file.

File Name: Lake Hartwell, 9ST3, Estatoe

File Date: 1959

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Photographic File, Negatives and Slides, Drawer 1

Reference: See Kelly and de Baillou (1960)

Remarks: This file contains 30 archival negative sleeves with various sizes of black-and-white negatives.

## **Photographic Slide File**

File Name: Lake Hartwell, 38OC47

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Photographic File, Negatives and Slides, Drawer 3

Reference: See references above

Remarks: This file contains two archival slide sleeves with 35-mm slides.

File Name: Lake Hartwell, 9ST3

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Photographic File, Negatives and Slides, Drawer 3

Reference: See references above

Remarks: This file contains three archival slide sleeves with 35-mm slides.

## APPENDIX 4

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# Annotated Bibliography for Richard B. Russell Lake

### Published Reports, Internal U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Reports and Manuscripts

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Alterman, Michael Lewis

- 1985 The Late Archaic Period Along the Savannah River Valley. Paper presented at the 42nd Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Birmingham, Alabama.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 1

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Short Papers File

Collection Location: No collections made (synthesis)

Documentation Location: In author's possession

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Short Papers File

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: None

Anderson, David G., and Joseph Schuldenrein

- 1985 *Prehistoric Human Ecology Along the Upper Savannah River: Excavation at the Ruckers Bottom, Abbeville and Bullard Site Groups*. 2 vols. Commonwealth Associates, Jackson, Michigan. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract Nos. CX-5000-0-4045 and CX-5000-1-1033.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 2

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File  
 Human Remains: None  
 Associated Funerary Objects: None  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
 Sacred Objects: None  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
 Remarks: The site numbers are 38AB22, -91, and -288. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference numbers are 599 and 700.

Anderson, David G., and J. W. Joseph

1988 *Prehistory and History Along the Upper Savannah River: Technical Synthesis of Cultural Resource Investigations, Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area*. 2 vols. Garrow and Associates, Atlanta. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. CX-5000-7-0012.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 3

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office

Collection Location: No collections made (synthesis)

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office

Human Remains: Forty-one burials and 8 occurrences of bone in features in previous research

Associated Funerary Objects: Yes

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The site numbers are 38AB22, -91, -126, -288, and -387 and 38AN8, -29, and -126.

Barse, William P., and William M. Gardner

1980 *Test Excavations at Proposed Borrow Area on Beaverdam Creek, Richard B. Russell Dam and Lake Project, Savannah River, Elbert County, Georgia*. Thunderbird Research, Front Royal, Virginia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 4

Information Source: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 99.

Bastian, Beverly E.

- 1981 *Interim Report and a Proposal for Phase II Archaeological Investigations at Fort Independence, Richard B. Russell Dam and Lake, Abbeville County, South Carolina.* Building Conservation Technology, Nashville, Tennessee. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Contract No. C-54057(81).

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 5

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The site number is 38AB218. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library reference number is ABBE BAST 1981.

- 1981 *Final Report of the Historical and Archaeological Investigations at Fort Independence (38 AB 218), Richard B. Russell Dam and Lake, Abbeville County, South Carolina.* Building Conservation Technology, Nashville, Tennessee. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Contract No. C-54057(81).

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 6

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The site number is 38AB218. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library reference number is ABBE BAST 1981.

- 1982 *Fort Independence, An Eighteenth Century Frontier Homesite and Militia Post in South Carolina.* Building Conservation Technology, Nashville, Tennessee. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. C-54057(81).

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 7



Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The site number is 38AB218. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 696.

Campbell, L. Janice, and Carol S. Weed

- 1983 The Beaverdam Group: Archaeological Investigations at 9 EB 92, 9 EB 207, 9 EB 208, and 9 EB 219, Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area, Elbert County, Georgia. *Report of Investigations* No. 42. New World Research, Fort Walton Beach, Florida. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. C-54049(80).

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 8

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The site numbers are 9EB92, -207-208, and -219.

Carbone, Victor A., A. Segovia, D. Whitehead, M. Sheehan, and S. Jackson

- 1982 The Paleoenvironmental Program of the Richard B. Russell Dam and Lake Project. National Park Service; University of Maryland, College Park; Soil Resource Analysts; Indiana University, Bloomington. Paper presented at the 39th Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Memphis.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 9

Information Source: A Comprehensive Bibliography of South Carolina Archaeology, compiled by Keith M. Derting, Sharon L. Pekar, and Charles J. Rinehart (1991).

*Research Manuscript Series* No. 211. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia.

Collection Location: No collections made  
Documentation Location: In the author's possession  
Report Location: Not indicated in reference  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: None

Drucker, Lesley, Woody C. Meiszner, and James B. Legg

- 1983 The Bannister Allen Plantation (38 AB 102) and Thomas B. Clinkscales Farm (38 AB 221): Data Recovery in the Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area, Abbeville County, South Carolina (Draft). *Resource Studies Series* No. 55. Carolina Archaeological Services, Columbia, South Carolina. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. CX 5000-0-4040.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 10

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The site numbers are 38AB102 and -221.

- 1983 The Bannister Allen Plantation (38 AB 102) and Thomas B. Clinkscales Farm (38 AB 221): Data Recovery in the Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area, Abbeville County, South Carolina. *Resource Studies Series* No. 55. Carolina Archaeological Services, Columbia, South Carolina. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. CX 5000-0-4040.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 11

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
Remarks: The site numbers are 38AB102 and -221. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 694.

Elliott, Daniel T., and Dennis B. Blanton

1985 *Archaeological Survey of Elbert and Coldwater Creek Recreation Areas, Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area, Elbert County, Georgia* (Draft?). Garrow and Associates, Atlanta. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-84-C-0011.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 12

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: This is a draft report, which includes site forms for 48 sites. Most sites were surface collected; 37 sites previously were unrecorded, and 11 sites previously were recorded. Included is a letter with corrections by Paul Rubenstein, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, which suggests that this is a draft.

Flint, Lawrence L., and Robert C. Suggs

1980 *An Archaeological Investigation of the Bullard Group Sites, 9 EB 76 and 9 EB 348, Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area, Elbert County, Georgia*. Lawrence Johnson and Associates, Washington, D.C. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Contract No. C-54044(80).

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 13

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: This is probably a draft final report as it has corrections and is contained in a loose-leaf binder. The site numbers are 9EB76 and -348.

Foss, John E., Dan P. Wagner, and Frank P. Millen

- 1985 *Soils of the Savannah River Valley*. Thunderbird Research, Front Royal, Virginia. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. CX-5000-9-5095.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 14

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File

Human Remains: Not applicable

Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Sacred Objects: Not applicable

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable

Remarks: The authors were affiliated with Soil Resource Analysts (no city location), who subcontracted to Thunderbird Research. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File reference number is 355.

Fussell, Fred C.

- 1980 Russell Project, Hutchinson Farm Artifact Inventory. Manuscript. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 15

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Owned by the Hutchinson family at the time of the study

Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This is a folklore study of the Hutchinson Farm and household artifacts. There are 15 file folders, which contain artifact inventory forms, audio tapes, and photographic and tape logs. For associated manuscripts, see Loomis (1981) and Moore (1980) citations.

Gardner, William M.

- 1984 *Culture and Environment in the Richard B. Russell Reservoir: A Summary of Investigations Between 1979-1981*. Thunderbird Research, Front Royal, Virginia. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Contract No. C-54044(80).

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 16

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: Synthesis, no collection made

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Sacred Objects: Not applicable

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable

Remarks: There are two copies of this report. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 698.

- 1984 *An Interpretive Overview of the Prehistory of Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area, Elbert and Hart Counties, Georgia and Abbeville and Anderson Counties, South Carolina*. Thunderbird Research, Front Royal, Virginia. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Contract No. C-55095(79).

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 17

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Collection Location: No collections made (synthesis)

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library reference number is ABBE/AND GARD 1984. The site numbers are 38AB22, -91, and -288 and 38AN8, -29, and -126.

Gardner, William H., and William P. Barse

- 1980 *Results of Archeological Testing of Seventeen Sites in the Richard B. Russell Reservoir Region, South Carolina and Georgia* (Draft). Thunderbird Research, Front Royal, Virginia. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 18

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4  
Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4  
Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
Remarks: Collections were made from sites 9EB75-76, -91-92, -203, -207, -219, -259, -382, and -387; 38AN8, -29, and -126; and 38AB91, -101, and -288.

Gardner, William M., and Lauralee Rappleye

- 1980 *Archeological Reconnaissance of Selected Portions of the Savannah River Floodplains, Richard B. Russell Reservoir, Georgia and South Carolina*. Thunderbird Research, Front Royal, Virginia. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 19

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File  
Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4; University of Georgia, Laboratory of Archaeology, Manuscript File  
Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
Remarks: Shovel tests were performed at 21 sites in addition to a survey. The site numbers of the resurveyed sites and/or shovel tested sites are 9EB22, -75-76, -92, -207, -219-220, -288, and -348. Other sites were identified but do not have permanent site numbers. See Gardner and Barse (1980). The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File reference number is 381.

Gardner, William M., Lauralee Rappleye, and William P. Barse

- 1983 *Results of Archeological Reconnaissance and Testing of Previously Unsurveyed Floodplains and 35 Archeological Sites in the Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area, Georgia and South Carolina*. 2 vols. Thunderbird Research, Front Royal, Virginia. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Contract No. C-55095(79).

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 20

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: Three copies are in this file drawer. The site numbers include 9EB17-20, -75-76, -83, -85, -91-92, -203, -207, -219, -259, -348, -387, and -412-413; 38AB10, -13, -22, -91, -125, -160, -170, -185, -242, -264, -288, -302-303, and -305-306; and 38AN8-9, -29, and -140. All artifacts are described, illustrated, and given provenience. The report was originally submitted in 1981 and revised in 1983. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 699.

Garrow, Patrick H., and Richard A. Warner

1979 *An Intensive Archaeological Survey of Proposed Natural Gas Pipeline Relocation, Richard B. Russell Reservoir, Abbeville County, South Carolina*. Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-79-M-0440.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 21

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The site numbers are 38AB291-292. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library reference number is ABBE SSI 1979 IMD.

Glander, Wayne, and Gary Barber

1981 *A Preliminary Report of Archaeological Testing at Sites 38 AB 22, 38 AB 91, and 38 AB 288 in the Richard B. Russell Reservoir, Abbeville County, South Carolina*. Professional Analysts, Eugene, Oregon. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Contract No. C-54051(81).

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 22

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library  
Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library  
Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
Remarks: The site numbers are 38AB22, -91, and -288. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library reference number is ABBE GLAN 1981. This is an initial draft of CELMS-PD-C Reference Number 22 for Richard B. Russell Lake.

Glander, Wayne, Gary Barber, and Paul Brockington

- 1981 *A Report of Archeological Testing at Sites 38 AB 22, 38 AB 91, and 38 AB 288 in the Richard B. Russell Reservoir, Abbeville County, South Carolina*. 2 vols. Professional Analysts, Eugene, Oregon. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Contract No. C-54051(81).

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 23

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4  
Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4  
Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
Remarks: The site numbers are 38AB22, -91, and -288. The report includes catalog sheets and photographs.

Goodyear, Albert C., William Monteith, and Michael Harmon

- 1983 Testing and Evaluation of the 84 Sites and Reconnaissance of the Islands and Cleveland Property, Richard B. Russell Dam and Lake, Savannah River, Georgia and South Carolina. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia. *Manuscript Series* No. 189. Columbia. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. CX-5000-9-5095.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 24

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office



Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: There is a draft of this report at the Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office, and two copies of the final are at the Savannah District office. The sites with artifacts are 9EB16, -201, -208, -217, -235-236, -256, -259, -289, -306, -317, -328, -336, -349, -350A, -352, -366, -389, -399, -412, -416-417, -430-446, -448-460, -463, and -465-467; 9HT102-104; 38AB9, -12, -75, -115, -130-132, -164, -170, -174A&B, -175, -210, -215-216, -221, -226-227, -236, -244, -260, -266, -275, -277-279, -282, -285, -288, and -290; and 38AN102-103.

Gray, Marlesa A.

- 1982 *A Southern Microcosm: Historic Sites Investigations in the Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area*. Wapora, Cincinnati, Ohio. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Contract No. CX-5000-1-4062.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 25

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The site numbers are 38AB21, -67, -78, and -287 and 9EB45. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library reference number is ABBE GRAY 1982. The report is published in the Russell Papers (see below).

- 1983 *The Old Home Place: An Archaeological and Historical Investigation of Five Farm Sites Along the Savannah River, Georgia and South Carolina*. Wapora, Cincinnati, Ohio. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. CX-5000-1-4062.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 26

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: The site numbers are 38AB21, -67, -78, -287, and -320-321. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 697.

Gresham, Thomas H.

- 1990 *Archeological Survey of Eight Lease Areas, Hartwell Lake, Richard B. Russell Lake and J. Strom Thurmond Reservoir, Georgia, and South Carolina. Proposal.* Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 28  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5  
Collection Location: Not applicable (proposal)  
Documentation Location: Not applicable (proposal)  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5  
Human Remains: Not applicable  
Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable  
Sacred Objects: Not applicable  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable  
Remarks: None

- 1990 *Archeological Survey of Eight Lease Areas, Hartwell Lake, Richard B. Russell Lake and J. Strom Thurmond Reservoir, Georgia, and South Carolina. Management Summary.* Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-89-D-0016.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 29  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5  
Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
 Sacred Objects: None  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
 Remarks: None

Gresham, Thomas H., and Karen G. Wood

- 1986 *Archeological Data Recovery at 38 AB 387 and 9 EB 368 Richard B. Russell Lake, Abbeville County, South Carolina and Elbert County, Georgia.* Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-86-M-0132.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 27

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The site numbers are 38AB387 and 9EB368.

- 1991 *Cultural Resource Survey of Eight Parcels Along the Upper Savannah River* (Draft). Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-89-D-0016.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 30

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This report is included in a file consisting of a draft report, correspondence, and one 5¼-inch floppy disk. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 955.

Hally, David J., and James L. Rudolph

- 1980 Beaverdam Creek Mound and Village (9 EB 85), Georgia. Paper presented at the Richard B. Russell Cultural Resources Coordination and Planning Meeting, Atlanta.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 31

Information Source: Information gathered from Jackson and Drucker (1985)

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Georgia, Athens; University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: Not indicated in reference. Information gathered from Jackson and Drucker (1985).

Human Remains: Yes (see remarks)

Associated Funerary Objects: Yes (see remarks)

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The site number is 9EB85. Manuscript data and associated documentation at University of Georgia, Athens and University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services. For published report, see Rudolph and Hally (1985); also see Jackson and Drucker (1985).

The History Group

- n.d. *Site Specific Mitigation Plan, Richard B. Russell Lake Project* (Draft). 3 vols. The History Group, Atlanta. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 34

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Collection Location: There are no collections specifically related to this report.

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This plan is based on archaeological survey and testing since 1968. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library reference number is ANDE/ABBE IAS.

- n.d. *Site Specific Mitigation Plan, Richard B. Russell Lake Project*. 3 vols. The History Group, Atlanta. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 35

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4

Collection Location: No collections made

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The History Group at this time consisted of John A. Burrison, Timothy J. Crimmins, Roy S. Dickens, Jr., Stephen Wayne Grable, Darlene R. Roth, and Dana F. White. The archaeology section of this plan was written by Commonwealth Associates.

- 1980 *Historical Investigations of the Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area* (Draft). The History Group, Atlanta, Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta. Contract No. C-55078(79).

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 32

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This is a draft of the following report. The site numbers are 38AB9 and -218. The report was produced by The History Group, whose authors are listed in CELMS-PD-C Reference Number 35 for Richard B. Russell Lake. It is not known if the group had the same membership when this report was submitted. A South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library reference number has not been assigned.

- 1981 *Historical Investigations of the Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area*. The History Group, Atlanta. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. C-55078(79).

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 33

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia Laboratory of Archaeology, Reports File

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The report was submitted by The History Group, whose authors are listed above.

It is not known if the group had the same membership when the report was submitted.

The site numbers are 38AB9 and -218. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 692.

Holland, Claudia C.

n.d. *"Everything on the Land Was Yours Except that Bale of Cotton": The Archaeological Manifestations of a Share Renter's House on a Cotton Plantation in the South Carolina Piedmont.* Department of Geography and Anthropology, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 37

Information Source: A Comprehensive Bibliography of South Carolina Archaeology, compiled by Keith M. Derting, Sharon L. Pekrul, and Charles J. Rinehart (1991).

*Research Manuscript Series* No. 211. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia.

Collection Location: No collections made

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: Not indicated in reference

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This paper concerns site 38AB9. The reference number for the Comprehensive Bibliography of South Carolina Archaeology is ABBE AUTH UM.

1984 Status Differentiation at a Postbellum Plantation: Millwood Plantation. Department of Geography and Anthropology, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge. Paper presented at the 1984 Society for Historical Archaeology Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Williamsburg, Virginia.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 36

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Bibliography

Collection Location: No collections made

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: Not indicated in reference

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This paper concerns site 38AB9. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Bibliography reference number is ABBE AUTH PP.

Jackson, Susan H., and Lesley M. Drucker

- 1985 An Archaeological Inventory Survey of Development Parcels in Four State Parks of the Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area, Abbeville and Anderson Counties, South Carolina. 2 vols. *Resource Studies Series* No. 79. Carolina Archaeological Services, Columbia, South Carolina. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 38

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5; South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5; South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The copy of the report located in the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5 is included in a file folder with correspondence and an artifact list. The report has site forms but no locations for artifacts or documents. Carolina Archaeological Services was the subcontractor for Kenneth B. Simmons Associates, Columbia, South Carolina, for this report. The report was also submitted to the South Carolina Department of Parks, Recreation, and Tourism. The site numbers are 38AB20, -27, -74, -106, -114, -174, -178, -182, -210, -215, -237, -367-382, -384-395, and -397 and 38AN179.

Lee, Chung Ho

- 1976 *The Beaverdam Creek Mound (9 EB 85), Elbert County, Georgia*. Department of Sociology and Anthropology, University of Georgia, Athens. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Contract No. 9900-X-20004.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 39

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File

Human Remains: Four burials

Associated Funerary Objects: Yes

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: Most burials were vandalized. The salvage project and this report were a result of data collected from a survey of the eastern portions of Elbert County, Georgia, in 1969. The survey area included lands starting from the proposed dam northward to Hartwell Reservoir. The survey found 36 sites, of which the multicomponent mound sites 9EB85 and -86 were the most significant. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript reference number is 118. See data in Archaeological Survey of the Elbert County, Georgia Portion of the Proposed Trotters Shoals Reservoir by Hutto (1970) and Appendix 5 for the complete reference; also see Wauchope (1966) reference in Appendix 3 for possible correlation of sites.

Loomis, O. H.

- 1981 Hutchinson Farm Artifact Inventory. Manuscript. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 40

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Collection Location: No collections made

Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawers 4 and 5

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawers 4 and 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This unpublished report is the result of a folklore study, which documents historic artifacts from the Hutchinson Farm. The report is in a loose-leaf binder and includes 35-mm slides. There are two incomplete copies in two file drawers; a combination of the two would give one complete copy. Presumably, the Hutchinson Farm artifacts were sold or auctioned, since there is a portion of the report containing appraisals of the household artifacts in use by the Hutchinson family at the time of the study. See Moore (1980) and Fussell (1980).

Marquardt, William H.

- 1980 Progress in Archeological Investigations on Corps of Engineers Projects in South Carolina. *South Carolina Antiquities* 12(2):1-4. Archeological Society of South Carolina, South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, Columbia.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 41

Information Source: A Comprehensive Bibliography of South Carolina Archaeology, compiled by Keith M. Derting, Sharon L. Pekrul, and Charles J. Rinehart (1991).

*Research Manuscript Series* No. 211. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia.

Collection Location: Status report, no collections made

Documentation Location: Archeological Society of South Carolina

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Human Remains: Not applicable

Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Sacred Objects: Not applicable



Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable

Remarks: This progress report concerns multiple sites. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library reference number is ABBE GENAV JA.

Moore, Willard B.

- 1980 Russell Project, Hutchinson Farm Documentation. Manuscript. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 42

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawers 4 and 5

Collection Location: No collections made

Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawers 4 and 5

Human Remains: Not applicable

Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Sacred Objects: Not applicable

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable

Remarks: This unpublished report is the result of a folklore study that documents historical-period artifacts from the Hutchinson Farm. It includes original inventory forms and slides that are in need of conservation and archival curation. The two incomplete portions of the report are in two separate drawers. If combined, the two sections would make one report.

Newman, Robert D.

- 1983 *The Archaeology of Hydropower in the Southeastern Piedmont*. Building Conservation Technology, Nashville, Tennessee. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. CX 5000-0-4041.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 43

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The site names and numbers are White Mill, no site number; Price Mill, 38AB218; Eureka Mill, 9EB54; Mattox Mill, 9EB415; Pearle Mill, 9EB206; Gray Heardmont Mill, 9EB27; and Beaverdam Creek Mill, 9EB26. The SCIAA reference number is ABBE/GA NEWM 1983. This is probably a draft of the following citation, although it is listed in the South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library as if it were a published volume in the Russell Papers.

- 1984 *Archaeological Investigations at Seven Mill Sites, Richard B. Russell Dam and Lake, Georgia and South Carolina*. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. CX 5000-0-4041 [C-54041(80)].

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 44

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The site numbers are probably the same as the above citation. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 693.

#### New World Research

- 1984 Cultural Resources Investigations of a 98 Acre Disposal Tract in the Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area, Elbert County, Georgia. *Report of Investigations* No. 84-13. New World Research, Fort Walton Beach, Florida. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-84-M-066.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 45

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawers 4 and 5

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawers 4 and 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This is a negative declaration except for one historical-period "scatter" site where one artifact was recovered. The site was given the temporary designation, "NWR-1."

There are two copies of the report in separate drawers of the same file cabinet.

Orser, Charles E., Jr.

- 1981 *Summary Report of Phase I Testing and Evaluation at Millwood Plantation* (38 AB 9), Abbeville County, South Carolina. Mid-America Research Center, Loyola University, Chicago. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Contract No. C-54042 (80).

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 46

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The site number is 38AB9. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library reference number is ABBE DEPT MN.

- 1983 *The Spatial Organization of a Postbellum Plantation in the South Carolina Piedmont*. Department of Geography and Anthropology, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge. Paper presented at the 40th Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Columbia, South Carolina.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 47

Information Source: *A Comprehensive Bibliography of South Carolina Archaeology*, compiled by Keith M. Derting, Sharon L. Pekar, and Charles J. Rinehart (1991).

*Research Manuscript Series* No. 211. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia.

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: In author's possession

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The site number is 38AB9. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Bibliography reference number is ABBE AUTH PP.

- 1985 *The Sorghum Industry of a 19th-Century Cotton Plantation in South Carolina*. *Historical Archaeology* 19(1):51-64.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 48

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Bibliography

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: Published in Historical Archaeology

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The site number is 38AB9. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Bibliography reference number is ABBE GENAV JA.

- 1986 The Archaeological Recognition of the Squad System on Postbellum Cotton Plantations. *Southeastern Archaeology* 5:11–20.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 49

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Bibliography

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The site number is 38AB9. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Bibliography reference number is ABBE GENAV JA.

- 1988 *The Material Basis of the Postbellum Tenant Plantation: Historical Archaeology in the South Carolina Piedmont*. University of Georgia Press, Athens.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 50

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Bibliography

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: University of Georgia Press

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The site number is 38AB9. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Bibliography reference number is ABBE GENAV MN.

- 1988 Toward a Theory of Power for Historic Archaeology: Plantations and Space. In *The Recovery of Meaning: Historical Archaeology in the Eastern United States*, edited by Mark P. Leone and Parker B. Potter, Jr., pp. 313–343. Anthropological Society of Washington Series, Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 51

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology

Bibliography

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: Published by Smithsonian Institution Press

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The site number is 38AB9. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Bibliography reference number is ABBE GENAV BA.

Orser, Charles E., Jr., and Claudia C. Holland

- 1984 Let Us Praise Famous Men, Accurately: Toward a More Complete Understanding of Postbellum Southern Agricultural Practices. *Southeastern Archaeology* 3:111–120.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 52

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology

Bibliography

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The site number is 38AB9. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Bibliography reference number is ABBE GENAV JA.

Orser, Charles E., Jr., and Annette M. Nekola

- 1985 Plantation Settlement from Slavery to Tenancy: An Example from a Piedmont Plantation in South Carolina. In *The Archaeology of Slavery and Plantation Life*, edited by Theresa A. Singleton, pp. 67–94. Academic Press, New York.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 53

Information Source: A Comprehensive Bibliography of South Carolina Archaeology, compiled by Keith M. Derting, Sharon L. Pekar, and Charles J. Rinehart (1991).

*Research Manuscript Series* No. 211. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia.

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
Report Location: Published by Academic Press  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: The site numbers are 38AB9 and -12. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Bibliography reference number is ABBE GENAV BA.

Orser, Charles E., Jr., Annette M. Nekola, and James L. Roark

- 1987 *Exploring the Rustic Life: Multidisciplinary Research at Millwood Plantation, a Large Piedmont Plantation in Abbeville County, South Carolina, and Elbert County, Georgia.* 3 vols. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. CX 5000-0-4042, formerly Contract No. C54042(80).

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 54  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File  
Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: The site numbers are 38AB9 and -12. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 844.

Rudolph, James L.

- 1985 A South Appalachian Mississippian Adaptive Niche. University of California, Department of Anthropology, Santa Barbara. Paper presented at the 42nd Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Birmingham.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 55  
Information Source: A Comprehensive Bibliography of South Carolina Archaeology, compiled by Keith M. Derting, Sharon L. Pekrul, and Charles J. Rinehart (1991). *Research Manuscript Series* No. 211. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia.  
Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
Report Location: In author's possession

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
 Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
 Remarks: The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library does not have a copy of this report. The report concerns site 38AN8.

Rudolph, James L., and David J. Hally

1985 *Archaeological Investigations at the Beaverdam Creek Site (9 EB 85) Elbert County, Georgia*. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. CX-5000-0-4043.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 56

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Human Remains: Rudolph and Hally—47 burials; Caldwell (1971)—5 burials

Associated Funerary Objects: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The site number is 9EB85. For information on the five burials recovered during Caldwell's 1971 excavations, see Lee (1976). The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 667.

Segovia, Antonio V.

1985 *Archeological Geology of the Savannah River Valley and Main Tributaries in the Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area*. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. 5000-9-5095.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 57

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office

Human Remains: Not applicable

Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable  
Sacred Objects: Not applicable  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable  
Remarks: None

Sheehan, Mark C., Donald K. Whitehead, and Stephen T. Jackson

1985 *Late Quaternary Environmental History of the Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area.* Department of Biology, Indiana University, Bloomington. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. CX-5000-1-4056.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 58

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office

Collection Location: No collections made

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office

Human Remains: Not applicable

Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Sacred Objects: Not applicable

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable

Remarks: None

Smith, Marion F., Jr., Richard L. Taylor, and Glenn T. Hanson

1977 *A Preliminary Report on Archaeological Resources Within the Proposed Seaboard Coast Line Railroad Relocation Routes in the Vicinity of the Proposed Richard B. Russell Lake Area, South Carolina and Georgia.* South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, Columbia. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 59

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Short Papers File

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Short Papers File

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The site trinomials are: 38AB110, -113, -119, -121-125, and -128-132; 38AN101; and 9EB64, -79, -82-83, and -210.



Taylor, Richard L.

- 1977 Prehistoric Site Investigations in the Richard B. Russell Reservoir, 1976–1977. Paper presented at the Fifth Annual Conference on South Carolina Archeology. Archeological Society of South Carolina, Columbia.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 60

Information Source: A Comprehensive Bibliography of South Carolina Archaeology, compiled by Keith M. Derting, Sharon L. Pekrul, and Charles J. Rinehart (1991). *Research Manuscript Series* No. 211. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia.

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: In author's possession

Human Remains: Not applicable

Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Sacred Objects: Not applicable

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable

Remarks: The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library does not have a copy of this report. Derting et al. stated that this paper concerned investigations in 1978–1979, but this must be in error. Please also note that this and the following paper may not have been delivered at the Fifth Conference on South Carolina Archeology.

- 1979 Prehistoric Site Investigations in the Richard B. Russell Reservoir, 1978–1979. Paper presented at the Fifth Annual Conference on South Carolina Archeology. Archeological Society of South Carolina, Columbia.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 61

Information Source: A Comprehensive Bibliography of South Carolina Archaeology, compiled by Keith M. Derting, Sharon L. Pekrul, and Charles J. Rinehart (1991). *Research Manuscript Series* No. 211. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia.

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: In author's possession

Human Remains: Not applicable

Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Sacred Objects: Not applicable

Remarks: The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library does not have a copy of this report. Please also note that this and the preceding paper may not have been delivered at the fifth conference.

Taylor, Richard L., and Marion F. Smith, Jr.

- 1978 *The Report of the Intensive Survey of the Richard B. Russell Dam and Lake, Savannah River, Georgia and South Carolina*. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, Columbia. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. CX-5880-7-0119.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 62

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office, Planning Division Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office, Planning Division Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The survey located multiple sites, which are not listed in the report or in Derting et al. 1991. There is also a draft of this report in the same location.

Taylor, R. L., M. F. Smith, Jr., R. D. Brooks, and G. T. Hanson

- 1978 Results of the Russell Reservoir Survey. Paper presented at the Fourth Annual Conference on South Carolina Archeology. Archeological Society of South Carolina, Columbia.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 63

Information Source: A Comprehensive Bibliography of South Carolina Archaeology, compiled by Keith M. Derting, Sharon L. Pekar, and Charles J. Rinehart (1991). *Research Manuscript Series* No. 211. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia.

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: In authors's possession

Human Remains: Not applicable

Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Sacred Objects: Not applicable

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable

Remarks: The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library does not have a copy of this report.

- 1978 The Russell Archeological Project: A Survey of Forested Lands in the South Appalachian Piedmont. South Carolina Institute of Anthropology and Archaeology, Columbia. Paper presented at the 43rd Annual Meeting of the Society for American Archaeology, Tucson. Fieldwork supported by the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Contract No. CX5880-7-0119.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 64

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This 1977 survey located 488 sites, of which 246 were in South Carolina and 242 in Georgia. The paper is based on work performed during the survey and published in the citation immediately preceding.

Thompson, Timothy A., and William M. Gardner

- 1983 *An Archaeological Survey of Five Islands in the Savannah River, An Impact Assessment for the Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area*. Thunderbird Research, Front Royal, Virginia. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Contract No. C-55095(79).

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 65

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: Artifacts were collected from sites 9EB13, -16, and -465-466 (McCalla Island); 9EB21-23, -430, -433, -435, and -437 (Paris Island); and 9EB24 (Carter Island).

Tippitt, V. Ann, and William H. Marquardt

- 1982 A Preliminary Report of the First Excavation Season at the Gregg Shoals Site (9 EB 259), Elbert County, Georgia. *South Carolina Antiquities* 41(1-2).

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 66

Information Source: Information gathered from Jackson and Drucker (1985)

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
 Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
 Report Location: Not indicated in reference  
 Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
 Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
 Remarks: The site number is 9EB259.

- 1984 *The Gregg Shoals and Clyde Gulley Sites: Archeological and Geological Investigations at Two Piedmont Sites on the Savannah River*. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. CX-5000-0-4050 (formerly Contract No. C-54050(80)).

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 67  
 Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File  
 Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
 Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
 Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File  
 Human Remains: None  
 Associated Funerary Objects: None  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
 Sacred Objects: None  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
 Remarks: The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 695.

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District

- 1981 *Master Plan for Resource Development and Management, Richard B. Russell Dam and Lake, Savannah River, Georgia and South Carolina*. Design Memorandum 31. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 68  
 Information Source: Information gathered from Jackson and Drucker (1985)  
 Collection Location: No collections made  
 Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
 Report Location: Report was not reviewed.  
 Human Remains: Not applicable  
 Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Sacred Objects: Not applicable  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable  
Remarks: None

- 1987 Blackwell Bridge Relocation. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.  
CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 69  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4  
Collection Location: No collections made  
Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning  
Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4  
Human Remains: Not applicable  
Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable  
Sacred Objects: Not applicable  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable  
Remarks: This is a documentation of the relocation of a historic bridge on the Savannah  
River, which was funded and directed by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah  
District. The file contains photographs and slides in nonarchival-quality sleeves.

Warner, Richard A.

- 1979 *An Archaeological Survey of Three Proposed County Road Relocations, Anderson and Abbeville Counties, South Carolina.* Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-79-M-0440.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 70  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5  
Collection Location: No collections made  
Documentation Location: Soil Systems, Earth Systems Division  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5  
Human Remains: Not applicable  
Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable  
Sacred Objects: Not applicable  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable  
Remarks: This is a clearance for a previously bulldozed historical-period site. No artifacts  
were collected. The Earth Systems Project Number is ES-1215.

- 1979 *An Archaeological Survey of 57 Acres of Proposed Borrow Areas, Proposed Seaboard Coastline Railroad Relocation R-3, Richard B. Russell Reservoir.* Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-79-M-0631.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 71  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5  
Collection Location: No collections made

Documentation Location: Soil Systems, Earth Systems Division  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5  
Human Remains: Not applicable  
Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable  
Sacred Objects: Not applicable  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable  
Remarks: The Earth Systems Division Project Number is ES-1237.

- 1979 *An Intensive Archaeological Survey of Three Proposed Georgia State Road Relocations in the Proposed Richard B. Russell Reservoir.* Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-79-M-0405.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 72  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5  
Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: Soil Systems, Earth Systems Division  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5  
Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
Remarks: The Earth Systems Division Project Number is ES-1214. There were two sites recorded and one isolate. Quartz flakes and a biface were recovered from Isolate No. 1 and Site No. 1, and quartz flakes, bifaces, scrapers, prehistoric and historical-period ceramics, and historical-period metal were recovered from Site No. 2. No permanent site numbers are mentioned in the reference.

- 1979 *An Archaeological Survey of Six Proposed State Road Relocations, Anderson and Abbeville Counties, South Carolina.* Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-79-M-0440.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 73  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5  
Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: Soil Systems, Earth Systems Division  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: The Earth Systems Division Project Number is 1215. Historical-period artifact collections were made.

- 1979 *An Intensive Archaeological Survey of Proposed Pipeline Relocation, Richard B. Russell Reservoir, Abbeville County, South Carolina.* Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-79-M-0440.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 74

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Collection Location: No collections made

Documentation Location: Soil Systems, Earth Systems Division

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The Earth Systems Division Project Number is 1215. The survey located one destroyed twentieth-century house and one rock pile. Full clearance was given.

- 1979 *An Intensive Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Seaboard Coast Line Railroad Relocation R-2 and Associated Borrow Area, Richard B. Russell Reservoir.* Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-79-M-0631.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 75

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4

Collection Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology

Documentation Location: Soil Systems, Earth Systems Division

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The Earth Systems Division Project Number is 1237. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology provisional site numbers are 1-4 and R-2. Artifacts were recovered from sites 1, 2, and R-2.

- 1979 *An Intensive Archaeological Survey of Borrow and Haul Roads for Georgia State Highway Road Relocations 1-2, 1-3, and 1-4, Richard B. Russell Reservoir.* Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-79-M-0631.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 76

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4

Collection Location: No collections made

Documentation Location: Soil Systems, Earth Systems Division

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The Earth Systems Division Project Number is 1237. The site, 38AN140, was eligible for the National Historic Sites Register but had been previously destroyed by a timber harvest.

- 1979 *An Intensive Archaeological Survey of Two Proposed Borrow Areas Associated with the Seaboard Coastline Railroad R-1, Richard B. Russell Reservoir.* Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-79-M-0631.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 77

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4

Collection Location: No collections made

Documentation Location: Soil Systems, Earth Systems Division

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The Earth Systems Division Project Number is 1237.

- 1979 *An Intensive Archaeological Survey of the Proposed AT&T Cable Relocation, Richard B. Russell Reservoir.* Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-79-M-0631.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 78

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Collection Location: No collections made

Documentation Location: Soil Systems, Earth Systems Division

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The Earth Systems Division Project Number is 1237. This is a negative declaration.

- 1979 *An Intensive Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Borrow and Spoil Areas, Elbert County, Georgia Road Relocations, Richard B. Russell Reservoir.* Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-79-M-0631.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 79

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4



Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
 Documentation Location: Soil Systems, Earth Systems Division  
 Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
 Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4  
 Human Remains: None  
 Associated Funerary Objects: None  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
 Sacred Objects: None  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
 Remarks: The Earth Systems Division Project Number is 1237. The site numbers are  
 9EB201 and -427.

Weed, Carol

- 1984 *Cultural Resource Inventory of a 98 Acre Disposal Tract in Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area, Elbert County, Georgia*. New World Research, Fort Walton Beach, Florida. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 80  
 Information Source: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File  
 Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of  
 Archaeological Services  
 Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of  
 Archaeological Services?  
 Report Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File  
 Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
 Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
 Remarks: The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File  
 reference number is 596.

Wood, W. Dean

- 1981 38AN29: A Late Archaic Extractive Site on the Upper Savannah River. Paper presented at the 38th Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Asheville, North Carolina.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 81  
 Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology  
 Bibliography  
 Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of  
 Archaeological Services  
 Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of  
 Archaeological Services  
 Report Location: In the author's possession.  
 Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
 Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
 Remarks: The site number is 38AN29. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and  
 Anthropology Bibliography reference number is ANDE AUTH PP.

- 1983 Simpson's Field: A Swift Creek/Napier Site in Northwestern South Carolina. Paper presented at the 40th Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Columbia, South Carolina.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 82

Information Source: A Comprehensive Bibliography of South Carolina Archaeology, compiled by Keith M. Derting, Sharon L. Pekrul, and Charles J. Rinehart (1991). *Research Manuscript Series* No. 211. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia.

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: In the author's possession

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The site number is 38AN8. Reference number in Derting et al. (1991) is ANDE AUTH PP. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology does not have a copy of this report.

- 1986 Late Archaic Settlement on the Upper Savannah River. Paper presented at the Twelfth Annual Conference on South Carolina Archaeology, Archeological Society of South Carolina, Columbia.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 83

Information Source: A Comprehensive Bibliography of South Carolina Archaeology, compiled by Keith M. Derting, Sharon L. Pekrul, and Charles J. Rinehart (1991). *Research Manuscript Series* No. 211. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia.

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: In the author's possession

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The site number is 38AN29. Reference number in Derting et al. (1991) is ANDE AUTH PP. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology does not have a copy of this report.

Wood, W. Dean, and Daniel T. Elliott

- 1983 A Functional Interpretation of Two Late Archaic Sites on the Upper Savannah River. Paper presented at the 48th Annual Meeting of the Society for American Archaeology, Pittsburgh.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 84

Information Source: A Comprehensive Bibliography of South Carolina Archaeology, compiled by Keith M. Derting, Sharon L. Pekar, and Charles J. Rinehart (1991). *Research Manuscript Series* No. 211. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia.  
 Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
 Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services  
 Report Location: In the author's possession  
 Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
 Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
 Remarks: The site number is 38AN29. Reference number in Derting et al. (1991) is ANDE AUTH PP. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology does not have a copy of this report.

Wood, W. Dean, Teresa P. Rudolph, and Mark J. Brooks

1985 The Late Woodland in the Savannah River Valley. Paper presented at the Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Birmingham.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 85

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Short Papers File

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Short Papers File

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The site number is 38AN8.

Wood, W. Dean, Dan T. Elliott, Teresa P. Rudolph, and Dennis B. Blanton

1986 *Prehistory in the Richard B. Russell Reservoir: The Archaic and Woodland Periods of the Savannah River*. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract Nos. CX-5000-1-4058, CX-5000-1-0937.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 86

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File  
Human Remains: Two burials from 38AN8 and one burial from 38AN126  
Associated Funerary Objects: Six vessels and 69 sherds from 38AN8  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
Remarks: The site numbers are 38AN8, -29, and -126 and 9EB17, -19, and -21. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 951.

Worthy, Linda J.

1983 *All That Remains: The Traditional Architecture and Historic Engineering Structures of the Richard B. Russell Multiple Resource Area, Georgia and South Carolina*. 2 vols. Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Russell Papers. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 87

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office; Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4

Collection Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Documentation Location: University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office, and Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4

Human Remains: Not applicable

Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Sacred Objects: Not applicable

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable

Remarks: The contract number was not mentioned in the report.

## **U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District**

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### **Planning Division, Environmental Branch Files**

File Name: None

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 4

Reference: Glander et al. (1981).

Remarks: This file contains what is probably the draft of the report cited above, catalog forms, and photographs.

File Name: None

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Reference: Jackson and Drucker (1985).

Remarks: This file contains the report cited above, correspondence, site forms, and an artifact list.

File Name: Richard B. Russell Reservoir Catalog, David L. DeJarnette Archaeological Research Center, University of Alabama Museums, Moundville, Office of Archaeological Services

File Date: May 11 and 18, 1987

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Reference: Richard B. Russell Project Reports, Russell Papers

Remarks: This file is oversized and is contained in two loose-leaf binders. It consists of computer printouts of all Richard B. Russell Reservoir collections at the David L. DeJarnette Archaeological Research Center, Office of Archaeological Services, University of Alabama Museums, Moundville. The printouts are dated May 11 and 18, 1987. There is a cover letter included from Eugene Futato dated May 18, 1987.

File Name: Eureka Dam Project and Richard B. Russell Cultural Resources

File Date: May 6, 1980, and April 3, 1981

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file consists of four video tapes concerning (1) the removal of turbines at Eureka Dam, dated April 3, 1981, and (2) Richard B. Russell Cultural Resources, Basket Making, dated May 6, 1980.

File Name: Fort Independence

File Date: November 1980

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Reference: Bastian (1981, *Final Report of the Historical and Archaeological Investigations at Fort Independence [38 AB 218], Richard B. Russell Dam and Lake, Abbeville County, South Carolina*). Building Conservation Technology, Nashville, Tennessee. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Contract No. C-54057(81).

Remarks: This file consists of photographic slides and prints of Fort Independence. The slides and photographs are curated in nonarchival-quality sleeves in a loose-leaf binder. The slides are ferro-types and need conservation and proper curation.

File Name: Bullard Group, Lawrence/Johnson

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Reference: Flint and Suggs (1980)

Remarks: This file contains photographs from sites 38AB288 and 9EB76 in the Bullard Group.

File Name: Richard B. Russell Habitations Inventory Slides

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file contains slides relating to historic structures in the Richard B. Russell Lake area. The slides are curated in nonarchival-quality sleeves. Individual sleeves are labeled, but there is no log book or index.

File Name: Tape Logs-FCF-Shop and Kitchen, Attic Artifact Sheets, Shop Artifact Sheets, Photologs-FCF, Narrative-FCF

File Date: 1980

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Reference: Fussell (1980)

Remarks: This file consists of five folders with tape logs, photographic logs, and artifact forms concerning the Hutchinson Farm Project.

File Name: Hutchinson Site Documentation Slides

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Reference: Loomis (1981)

Remarks: This file contains slides in nonarchival-quality sleeves in a loose-leaf binder. There is no author but, it may be Loomis.

File Name: Richard B. Russell, 6 Mills Photography, Color Slides

File Date: 1980-1981

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Reference: Newman (1983)

Remarks: This file contains slides in nonarchival-quality sleeves. Slides are deteriorating and are in need of stabilization and conservation. The site numbers are 9EB54, -415, and -455. The names of the various mills are Pearl, Grey Pearl, Allen, Seventh, Heudrart Dam, Eureka, and KR25. This file may be from a project performed by Building Conservation Technology.

File Name: None

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Reference: Richard B. Russell Project, Russell Papers

Remarks: This file consists of unlabeled slides in a loose-leaf binder presumably curated for presentations. These may be copies of slides at the Office of Archaeological Services, University of Alabama Museums, Moundville. They are curated in nonarchival-quality sleeves. Some documentation was located, but it is not specifically correlated to each slide. The sites documented by the slides include Gregg Shoals, Beaverdam Creek, Fort Independence, Harper Farm, 9EB85, Mill Sites Project, Eureka Millrace, 9EB54, -415, 38AB218, Van Creek Archaeological Project, 9EB91 (Ruckers Bottom), and Millwood Plantation.

File Name: Richard B. Russell Historic Buildings Slides Compiled by HABS, #2 of 2

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file consists of a loose-leaf binder of slides in nonarchival-quality sleeves. The site numbers are 38AB201, -204E, -1002, -1006A&B, -1101-1A&B, -1110A&B, -1115-2, and -1304; 9EB432, -500A&B, -507, -570A, and Bullard Group (Lawrence Johnson); and 9EB76 and -348.

## **Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office Files**

File Name: None

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: Basement, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file consists of one drawer—4 ft 6 in wide, 3 ft 6 in long, and 2 in deep—of miscellaneous blue- and black-line oversized maps and drawings (standard-size, enameled-steel map flat—4 ft 6 in x 4 ft 3 in x 3 ft 6 in).

File Name: Cultural Resource Inventory (CRI)

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: Basement, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file consists of binders with photocopies of Georgia and South Carolina site survey forms. The binders and their contents are listed below:

Cultural Resource Inventory (CRI)—Georgia

Binder 1: "CRI Elbert Co. Sites 9 EB 56 to 9 EB 261"

Binder 2: "CRI Elbert Co. Sites 9 EB 262 to 9 EB 320"

Binder 3: "CRI Elbert Co. Sites 9 EB 321 to 9 EB 391"

Binder 4: "CRI Elbert Co. Sites 9 EB 392 to 9 EB 418"

Cultural Resource Inventory (CRI)—South Carolina

Binder 1: "CRI Abbeville Co. Sites 38 AB 9 to 38 AB 129"

Binder 2: "CRI Abbeville Co. Sites 38 AB 130 to 38 AB 224"

Binder 3: "CRI Abbeville Co. Sites 38 AB 225 to 38 AB 288"

Cultural Resource Inventory (CRI)—Slides, photo log descriptions

Binder 1: "CRI Hutchinson Farm"

File Name: Individual files not examined

File Date: Undetermined

Location: Basement, Richard B. Russell Lake Resource Manager's Office

Reference: Undetermined

Remarks: This file consists of two file drawers in a standard five-drawer, enameled-steel file cabinet.

File folders are acidic paper, 9½ in x 12 in. Individual contents of files were not examined. A cursory examination of the files indicate that they contain original data on Richard B. Russell Lake archaeological sites. These file drawers should be physically examined.

## **Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens**

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### **Manuscript File**

File Name: Beaverdam

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File, Drawer 5

Reference: Rudolph and Hally (1985)

Remarks: This file consists of one linear foot of original manuscript data (approximately 30 acidic file folders and one binder) on the Beaverdam Creek sites.

File Name: Beaverdam Creek and Miscellaneous

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology—on a stack located adjacent to the Manuscript File cabinet

Reference: See references to Beaverdam Creek in Russell Papers

Remarks: This file consists of one archives box of file folders containing original manuscript material.

### **Map File**

File Name: 10 Beaverdam 9EB85, Publication Material

File Date: 1968 for one map

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Map File, Drawer 10

Reference: See references to Beaverdam Creek in Russell Papers

Remarks: This map file contains 40–50 blue-line U.S. Army Corps of Engineers maps of Russell Lake. There is one large 1968 map with pencil notations on site locations. There are also approximately 30–40 original drawings and maps of various sizes by Hally and Rudolph concerning the Beaverdam Creek Site, 9EB85.

### **Photographic Negative File**

File Name: Beaverdam Creek Site, 9EB85

File Date: June 1976

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Photographic Negative File, Drawer 2

Reference: See references to Beaverdam Creek in Russell Papers

Remarks: This file consists of two archival-quality sleeves that contains black-and-white negatives of various sizes of the Beaverdam Creek Site, 9EB85.



## APPENDIX 5

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# Annotated Bibliography for J. Strom Thurmond Reservoir (Formerly Clarks Hill Lake)

### Published Reports, Internal U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Reports, and Manuscripts

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Anuskiewicz, Richard J.

- 1982 *An Archaeological Reconnaissance of Eighteen Private Club Lease Tracts at Clarks Hill Lake, Georgia and South Carolina*. Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 1

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: None

- 1982 *Disposal of Federal Lands at Clarks Hill Lake on the Savannah River Between Georgia and South Carolina, An Environmental Assessment*. Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 2

Information Source: A Comprehensive Bibliography of South Carolina Archaeology, compiled by Keith M. Derting, Sharon L. Pekrul, and Charles J. Rinehart (1991).

*Research Manuscript Series* No. 211. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia.

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: Not indicated in reference

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
 Remarks: Reference number in Derting et al. (1991) is MACO COE UK.

- 1984 *Cultural Resource Investigations of Proposed Recreation Areas and Land Exchange at Clarks Hill Lake, Georgia and South Carolina*. Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 3  
 Information Source: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File  
 Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
 Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
 Report Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File  
 Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
 Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
 Remarks: The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 766.

Anuskiewicz, Richard J., and Patricia A. Criddlebaugh

- 1983 *A Cultural Resource Reconnaissance and Intensive Survey of Lands at Clarks Hill Lake Designated for Land Disposal*. Tennessee Archaeological Consultants, Knoxville. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-83-M-0617.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 4  
 Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library  
 Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
 Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
 Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library  
 Human Remains: None  
 Associated Funerary Objects: None  
 Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
 Sacred Objects: None  
 Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
 Remarks: The Corps of Engineers designations and permanent state site numbers are COE-12-14 (no permanent state site numbers); COE-15-23 (38MC1075—1083) (Corps of Engineers designations and state site numbers correlate consecutively); and COE 24-29 (no permanent state site numbers).

Bolen, Kathleen M.

- 1990 Archaeological Inventory Survey of the Proposed North Plum Branch to Savannah Lakes 69 kV Transmission Line, McCormick County, South Carolina. *Resource Studies Series* No. 139. AF Consultants, Columbia. Submitted to Saluda River Electrical Cooperative, Laurens, South Carolina. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Contract No. DACW21-9-90-0109.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 5

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5, ARPA Binder

Collection Location: No collections made

Documentation Location: AF Consultants (formerly Carolina Archaeological Services)

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5, ARPA Binder

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: There are two copies of this negative-declaration report—one draft and one final.

Brock, Oscar, Jr.

- 1981 *Supplement to a Cultural Resources Reconnaissance of the Areas of Proposed Recreational Facilities Development in the Lake Springs Area, Clarks Hill Lake, Columbia County, Georgia* (Draft). Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 6

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: This report is in a file folder that also contains correspondence and a review by the State Historic Preservation Officer.

Brock, Oscar, Jr., and Judy L. Wood

- 1980 *A Cultural Resource Reconnaissance of the Area of Proposed Recreational Facilities Development at the Soap Creek Marina, Clarks Hill Lake Project, Lincoln County, Georgia*. Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 7

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens,  
Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This is in a loose-leaf binder in a file folder that includes a copy of Anuskiewicz and Cridlebaugh (1983). The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 326. This project included a records search, shovel testing, and surface observations.

Caldwell, Joseph R.

- 1951 Preliminary Report Lake Springs Shellheap, Columbia County, Georgia. Manuscript.  
Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 8

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Human Remains: 17 burials

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: This typescript version is in a file folder that includes correspondence and a report entitled, "Appraisal of Arch. Resources..." by the Smithsonian Institution River Basin Surveys, which apparently was published in *American Antiquity* 15(1), 1949. Further research is needed on this report.

- 1952 *Preliminary Report Archeological Investigation of Fort Charlotte, McCormick County, South Carolina.* River Basin Surveys, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 9

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 1

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This report is curated in an acidic file folder and is secured with a large spring clip. There are two copies in separate files in the same drawer.

Chaflin, William H.

- 1931 The Stallings Island Mound, Columbia County, Georgia. *Papers of the Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology* Vol. 14, No. 1. Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 10

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: A copy of this publication needs to be located and reviewed for applicability to  
Savannah District collections. Approximately 40 quartz artifacts were collected.

Charles, Tommy, and Steven D. Smith

- 1988 An Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Law Enforcement Complex, J. Strom  
Thurmond Reservoir, McCormick County, South Carolina. *Research Manuscript Series*.  
South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, Columbia. Submitted to the  
South Carolina Department of Wildlife and Marine Resources.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 11

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports  
Library

Collection Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology

Documentation Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The site number is 38MC681. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and  
Anthropology Reports Library reference number is MACO SCIAA MN.

Cridlebaugh, Patricia A.

- 1983 *Intensive Archaeological Survey and Testing of Two Prehistoric Cairn Sites: Clarks Hill  
Lake Project Area*. Tennessee Archaeological Consultants, Knoxville. Submitted to the  
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-83-M-0617.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 12

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: None

- 1984 *Intensive Archaeological Survey and Testing of Five Archaeological Sites in Catfish Recreation Area, Clarks Hill Lake, South Carolina* (Draft). Tennessee Archaeological Consultant Services, Knoxville, Tennessee. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-84-M-0511.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 13  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5  
Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 1  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: The temporary site numbers are (survey) FS MC 1-47 and (intensive test excavations) FS MC 14, -26, -28, -31, and -37. The site numbers are recorded as 38MC539-585 in the South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology bibliography citing the 1985 final report.

- 1984 *Cultural Resource Survey of Cherokee Recreation Area and Catfish Recreation Area at Clarks Hill Lake, Lincoln County, Georgia and McCormick County, South Carolina. Management Summary*. Tennessee Archaeological Consultant Services, Knoxville. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-84-M-0511.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 14  
Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library  
Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: The site numbers are 38MC539-585. According to this report, artifacts were collected from sites 38MC532, -552, -560, -564, -566, -569, -575, and -582. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library reference number is MACO TAC5 1984 IMD.

- 1985 *Intensive Archaeological Survey and Testing of Five Archaeological Sites in Catfish Recreation Area, Clarks Hill Lake, South Carolina.* Tennessee Archaeological Consultant Services, Knoxville. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-84-M-0511.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 15

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 1; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This is an original camera-ready manuscript. There is a letter from the South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology assigning permanent site numbers, which are 38MC539-585. These trinomials correspond to temporary Corps of Engineers numbers FS MC 1-47. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 577.

- 1985 *A Cultural Resource Survey of the Clarks Hill Lake Cherokee Recreation Area, Lincoln County, Georgia and Catfish Recreation Area, McCormick County, South Carolina.* Tennessee Archaeological Consultant Services, Knoxville. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-84-M-0511.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 16

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 1

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This is an original camera-ready manuscript. It contains a letter from the South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology listing permanent site numbers as 38MC539-585. The numbers correspond to the temporary Corps of Engineers numbers FS MC 1-47.

Davis, Nora Marshall

- 1949 *Fort Charlotte on Savannah River and Its Significance in the American Revolution.* Star Fort Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, Greenwood, South Carolina.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 17

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5  
Collection Location: No collections made  
Documentation Location: Library sources  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5  
Human Remains: Not applicable  
Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable  
Sacred Objects: Not applicable  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: This report is located in a file folder with correspondence regarding the Riley  
(1949) citation on Fort Charlotte.

Drucker, Leslie M.

- 1983 An Archaeological Survey of 30 Club Lease Tracts in Columbia, Lincoln, and McDuffie  
Counties, Georgia-Clarks Hill Lake. *Studies Series* No. 64. Carolina Archaeological  
Services, Columbia, South Carolina. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers,  
Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-83-M-0047.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 18

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens,  
Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File  
Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens,  
Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File  
Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
Remarks: The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File  
reference number is 594.

Drucker, Lesley M., and Ronald W. Anthony

- 1984 An Archaeological Study of the Little River-Buffalo Creek Special Land Disposal Tract,  
Clarks Hill Lake, McCormick County, South Carolina. *Studies Series* No. 75 (Draft).  
2 vols. Carolina Archaeological Services, Columbia, South Carolina. Submitted to the  
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-83-C-0049.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 19

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5 (draft, 2 vols.); Cabinet 3, Drawer  
5 (vol. 1, camera ready in mailer envelope)  
Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; Cabinet 3, Drawer 5 (see above)



Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: One copy of Volume 1 of this report, which is in Cabinet 3, Drawer 5, is a camera-ready original manuscript in a mailer envelope. The other copy of two volumes is in Cabinet 1, Drawer 5. The site numbers are 38MC6973, -76, -82, -84, -259-360, -382-384, and -864. No collections or documentation are curated at the South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology.

- 1985 An Archaeological Study of the Little River-Buffalo Creek Special Land Disposal Tract, Clarks Hill Lake, McCormick County, South Carolina. *Studies Series* No. 75 (Draft). 2 vols. Carolina Archaeological Services, Columbia, South Carolina. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-83-C-0049.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 20

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The trinomials are: 38MC69-73, -76, -82, -84, -259-360, -382-384, and -864.

No collections or documentation are curated at the South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology.

Elliott, Rita Folse

- 1987 *Petersburg Underwater Survey, Elbert County, Georgia*. Research Proposal. Department of History, East Carolina University, Greenville, North Carolina. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 21

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not applicable

Documentation Location: Not applicable

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Human Remains: Not applicable

Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Sacred Objects: Not applicable

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable

Remarks: None

- 1988 *The Pulse of Petersburg: A Multidisciplinary Investigation of a Submerged Tobacco Town in Georgia*. Unpublished Master's thesis, Department of History, East Carolina University, Greenville, North Carolina.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 22

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not applicable

Documentation Location: Not applicable

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Human Remains: Not applicable

Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Sacred Objects: Not applicable

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable

Remarks: None

Erlenkotter, Robert

- 1949 Report on Preservation of Fort Charlotte in the Clark Hill Reservoir Area. Letter report: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 23

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Site Files

Collection Location: No collections made

Documentation Location: No documentation generated

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Site Files

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The report references site 38MC11. No collections or documentation are curated at the South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology.

Espenshade, Christopher T.

- 1988 *An Archaeological Survey of the Proposed 329/43 Connector, McCormick County, South Carolina*. Brockington and Associates, Atlanta, and Charleston, South Carolina. Submitted to the Savannah River Authority, McCormick, South Carolina.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 24

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Site Files

Collection Location: Brockington and Associates

Documentation Location: Brockington and Associates

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Site Files

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The site number is 38MC686.

- 1993 *Cultural Resources Survey of 25,794 Acres, Strom Thurmond Reservoir, Georgia and South Carolina*. Brockington and Associates, Atlanta, and Charleston, South Carolina. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-92-D-0013.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 25

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 1

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 1

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This report is in a file folder, which also contains site maps but no site survey forms. There are 322 sites and 125 isolates according to the report. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology has records on sites 38MC988 and -999-1063. Sites 38MC989-998 are United States Forest Service sites and are not located on Savannah District land.

Espenshade, Christopher T., and Marian D. Roberts

- 1993 *Research Design: Intensive Cultural Resources Survey of 25,794 Acres of FY 94 Timber Harvest Tracts, Strom Thurmond Lake, Georgia and South Carolina. Research Design*. Brockington and Associates, Atlanta, and Charleston, South Carolina. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 26

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 1

Collection Location: Not applicable

Documentation Location: Not applicable

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 1

Human Remains: Not applicable

Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Sacred Objects: Not applicable

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable

Remarks: This review copy of the report is included in a file folder.

Fish, Paul R., and James L. Rudolph

- 1979 *An Archaeological Survey in the Clark Hill and Hartwell Reservoirs, Georgia and South Carolina*. Department of Anthropology, University of Georgia, Athens. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-79-M-0646.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 27

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Report Files

Collection Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology

Documentation Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens,  
Laboratory of Archaeology Report Files  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: Two copies of this report are located in different files at the U.S. Army Corps of  
Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch. The  
University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Report Files reference number  
is 429. Temporary site numbers are UGA 1-5.

Garrow, Patrick H.

- 1980 *Cultural Resources Survey, Fifteen Proposed Shower and Restroom Facility Sites, Clark Hill and Hartwell Lakes Georgia, and South Carolina.* Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-80-C-0004.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 28  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4  
Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 4  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: This may be a draft or final report of the following reference.

Garrow, Patrick H., Jana Kellar, and G. Michael Watson

- 1980 *Cultural Resources Survey of Fifteen Proposed Shower and Restroom Facility Sites, Clark Hill and Hartwell Lakes, Georgia and South Carolina.* Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 29  
Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology  
Bibliography  
Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
Report Location: Soil Systems, Earth Systems Division  
Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library does not have a copy of this report. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Bibliography reference number is ABBE ARCON MN. This may be the draft or the final report of the preceding reference.

Garrow, Patrick H., Robert S. Webb, and Stephen H. Savage

- 1981 *An Archaeological Survey of Proposed Restroom Facility Sites, Lakes Hartwell and Clark Hill, Georgia and South Carolina*. Earth Systems Division, Soil Systems, Marietta, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-80-C-0004.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 30

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: This may be the final report of the previous reference. According to the South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Site Files director, there are no permanent site numbers. Temporary site numbers and site names are ES-1261C-1 (no name); ES-1261C-2, Denver; ES-1261C-3, Weldon Island; ES-1261C-4, Georgia River; ES-1261C-5, Dordon Creek; ES-1261C-6, Mount Pleasant; ES-1261C-7, Monahs; ES-1261C-8, Lincolnton; ES-1261C-9, Chamberlain Ferry; ES-1261C-11, Applestand; and ES-1261C-12 (no name). An artifact list accompanies the photocopied report. The Earth Systems Division Project Number is ES-1261. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library reference number is ANDE/MACO/OCN GARR 1981.

Gresham, Thomas H.

- 1985 *Archeological Investigations at 9 LC 24 Lincoln County, Georgia*. Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-85-M-0171.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 31

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The site number is 9LC24; the provisional number is FS MC 1.

- 1986 *Archeological Investigations at Two Ridge Top Lithic Scatter Sites, Clarks Hill Lake, Lincoln County, Georgia.* Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-85-M-0531.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 32

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The report says the collection is at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District. Site designations are 9LC(SAS)1-72.

- 1990 *Archeological Survey of Eight Lease Areas Hartwell Lake, Richard B. Russell Lake and J. Strom Thurmond Reservoir, Georgia, and South Carolina. Proposal.* Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 33

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not applicable (proposal)

Documentation Location: Not applicable (proposal)

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: None

- 1990 *Archeological Survey of Eight Lease Areas Hartwell Lake, Richard B. Russell Lake and J. Strom Thurmond Reservoir, Georgia, and South Carolina. Management Summary.* Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-89-D-0016.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 34

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: None

Gresham, Thomas H., and Karen G. Wood

- 1991 *Cultural Resource Survey of Eight Parcels Along the Upper Savannah River* (Draft). Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-89-D-0016.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 35

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District

Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This is included in a file consisting of a draft report, correspondence, and one 5¼-inch floppy disk. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File number is 955.

Hally, David J., and Chester B. DePratter

- 1987 *A Proposal for an Archaeological Survey of Exposed Shoreline on Clark Hill Reservoir, Savannah River*. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 36

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not applicable (proposal)

Documentation Location: Not applicable (proposal)

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Human Remains: Not applicable

Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Sacred Objects: Not applicable

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not applicable

Remarks: There are two copies of the report in a file folder, which also includes correspondence between the South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology and the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

Hemmings, E. Thomas

- 1970 Archeological Survey of the Trotters Shoals Reservoir Area in South Carolina. *Research Manuscript Series* No. 3. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, Columbia. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 37

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Collection Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology

Documentation Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: This reservoir was apparently a precursor to Russell Reservoir. There are artifact collections from site 38AB38. Site numbers are 38AB8-38, -53-68, -70-83, and -85-93 and 38AN5-8 and -26-30.

- 1970 Archeological Survey of the Trotters Shoals Reservoir Area in South Carolina. *Notebook* No. 2(2-3). South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, Columbia.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 38

Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: See the preceding citation for another version of this report.

Holschlag, Stephanie L., and Michael J. Rodeffer

- 1976 *A Preliminary Archaeological Reconnaissance of the Little River Development Project, Alternative A*. Submitted to Davis & Floyd Engineers, Greenwood, South Carolina.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 39

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Collection Location: South Carolina, Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None



Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: There are three copies of this report. In File cabinet 1, Drawer 5, it is located in a file folder entitled "Little River-Buffalo Creek Disposal 5/83-7/83 Clarks Hill." It also contains financial records, correspondence, and original site survey forms. Site numbers mentioned in the file are 38MC261-264, -266, -270, -273, -280-281, -284, -286, -293, -301, -305-307, -310, -313, -322, -331, -336, and -350. There are photographs for sites 38MC273, 284, 301, 310, 313, 331, and 322. These correlate with trinomials recorded in Drucker and Anthony (1985). The site numbers in the South Carolina, Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology bibliography, and confirmed by the staff, are 38MC45-93.

#### Hutto, Brooks

- 1970 Archaeological Survey of the Elbert County, Georgia Portion of the Proposed Trotters Shoals Reservoir, Savannah River. *University of Georgia Laboratory of Archaeology Series Report No. 7*. Athens. Submitted to the Interagency Archeological Services Division, National Park Service, Atlanta, Purchase Order No. 1492033-911-110511.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 40

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Collection Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology

Documentation Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 3, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: There is a list of artifacts for each site—9EB9, -15-16, -56-77, and -79-94.

#### Jameson, John H., Jr.

- 1985 *A Cultural Resources Reconnaissance of the Proposed Amity Recreation Area, Clarks Hill Lake, Lincoln County, Georgia*. Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 41

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: There are three copies of this report. Site numbers are 9LC25-27.

- 1986 *An Intensive Cultural Resource Survey of Proposed Expansion of the Raysville, Petersburg, and Winfield Recreation Areas, Clarks Hill Lake, Columbia, and McDuffie Counties, Georgia.* Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 42

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The site number is 9MF35. Artifacts were collected. The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 733.

- 1987 *An Intensive Cultural Resource Survey of a Proposed Boat Ramp and a Proposed Water Intake Facility, Clarks Hill Lake, Lincoln and Columbia Counties, Georgia.* Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 43

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 733.

- 1989 *An Intensive Cultural Resource Survey of Proposed Golf Course Construction, J. Strom Thurmond Lake, McCormick County, South Carolina.* Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 44

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: There are two copies of the report in a file folder, which also contains photographs,  
negatives, correspondence, and an environmental assessment from the South Carolina  
Department of Parks and Tourism.

Judge, Christopher

- 1988 Archaeological Inventory Survey of the Proposed Thomson-McDuffie County Water  
Treatment Plant Facilities, McDuffie County, Georgia. *Resource Studies Series* No. 126.  
Carolina Archaeological Services, Columbia, South Carolina. Submitted to the U.S. Army  
Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 45  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5, ARPA Binder  
Collection Location: Carolina Archaeological Services  
Documentation Location: Carolina Archaeological Services  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5, ARPA Binder  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: There are three copies of this report. Site numbers are 9MF39-46. The binder  
includes correspondence, Carolina Archaeological Services vitae, a proposal, and a  
photo log.

- 1989 Archaeological Inventory Survey of Six Club Lease Tracts at Thurmond Lake and Two  
Recreational Areas at Hartwell Lake, Georgia. *Resource Studies Series* No. 132. Carolina  
Archaeological Services, Columbia, South Carolina. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of  
Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 46  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5  
Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: Artifacts were collected from site 9LC29.

Ledbetter, R. Jerald, and Thomas H. Gresham

- 1993 *An Intensive Cultural Resources Survey of a Tract at the YWCA Camp, Lincoln County, Georgia*. Southeastern Archaeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the YWCA, Augusta Chapter.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 47

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: None

McCullough, David L.

- 1984 *Request for Proposal, Data Recovery Program Archaeological Site FSLN 1, Indian Cove Properties, Lincoln County, Georgia* (Draft). Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 48

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This is in a file folder also containing McCullough's vitae, folded blue-line maps, photocopy pasteups, various portions of the manuscript, and SHPO comments.

- 1989 *An Intensive Cultural Resource Survey of a Proposed Boat Ramp and Parking Area, J. Strom Thurmond Lake, McDuffie County, Georgia*. Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 49

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: There are three copies of this report located in a file folder, which also contains photocopies of maps, correspondence, and site forms.

Miller, Carl

- 1974 Appraisal of the Archaeological Resources of the Clark Hill Reservoir Area, South Carolina and Georgia (1948). *Notebook* 6(2). South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, Columbia.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 50

Information Source: Information gathered from Jackson and Drucker (1985)

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: Not indicated in reference

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: Site numbers are 38AB631-634 and 38MC930-988. No collections or documentation are being curated at the South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library reference number is ABBE SCIAA JA.

Price, T. Jeffery, and Thomas H. Gresham

- 1993 *Cultural Resources Survey of Selected Timber Stands on Big Creek and Hart Creek, Thurmond Lake, McDuffie County, Georgia*. Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-92-D-0013.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 51

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 1

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 1

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: Two copies of this report are in a file folder. There are 31 new and two previously recorded sites. Site numbers are 9MF37 and -43, plus additional sites. The report indicates that the collection and documentation are located at the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

Riley, Edward M.

- 1949 *Survey of the Historic Sites of the Clarks Hill Reservoir Area, South Carolina and Georgia*. National Park Service, Richmond, Virginia.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 52

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5; South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library; University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Human Remains: Not indicated in reference

Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference

Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: The copy of this report in U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5 is included in a file folder with the Davis (1949) citation on Fort Charlotte. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library reference number is MACO NPS 1949 IMD. The site number for Fort Charlotte in this report is 38MC11.

- 1949 Report on Preservation of Fort Charlotte in Clark Hill Reservoir Area, South Carolina and Georgia. Manuscript on file, Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 53

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Collection Location: No collections made

Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: This is an original typescript manuscript with tipped-in black-and-white photographs in a file folder that contains correspondence between the District Engineer and Congress, maps, photographs, and a copy of Davis (1949). The site number for Fort Charlotte is 38MC11.

Rogers, Ronnie R.

- 1992 *An Intensive Cultural Resources Survey of Holloway Landing, Lincoln County, Georgia.* Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the Lincoln County Department of Public Works, Lincolnton, Georgia.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 54

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: The site number is 9LC40.

Rubenstein, Paul D.

- 1981 *A Cultural Resources Reconnaissance in Areas of Proposed Recreational Facilities Development in Four Recreational Areas at Clarks Hill Lake, Columbia, McDuffie, Lincoln Counties, Georgia, and McCormick County, South Carolina.* Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 55  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens,  
Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File  
Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5; University of Georgia, Athens,  
Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: At the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, this report is in a file  
folder, which also contains correspondence and folded maps. The University of Georgia,  
Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File number is 424.

Smithsonian Institution River Basin Surveys

- 1948 *Appraisal of the Archeological Resources of the Clark Hill Reservoir Area, South Carolina and Georgia.* River Basin Surveys, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 57  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5  
Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5  
Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference

Remarks: There is no author(s) cited, but the fieldwork was performed by Caldwell and Miller from January to May 1948; they are probably the authors. One hundred twenty-eight sites were identified. There were two major sites, Lake Spring and the Rembert Mound Group. Three sites were recommended for excavation—9CB60-61 and 9EB52. Sites were recorded in the following counties and at the indicated frequencies; Columbia County, Georgia, 17; Elbert County, Georgia, 6; McDuffie County, Georgia, 2; Lincoln County, Georgia, 46; Wilkes County, Georgia, 10; Abbeville County, South Carolina, 5; and McCormick County, South Carolina, 42.

Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services

- 1992 *Research Design for Conducting Cultural Resources Survey of 550 Acres on J. Strom Thurmond Lake, McDuffie County, Georgia.* Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-92-D-0013.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 56

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 1

Collection Location: Research design only

Documentation Location: Research design only

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 1

Human Remains: Not applicable

Associated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not applicable

Sacred Objects: Not applicable

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

- 1993 *Cultural Resources Survey of Selected Timber Stands on Big Creek and Hart Creek, Thurmond Lake, McDuffie County, Georgia* (Draft). Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-92-D-0013.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 58

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 1

Collection Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District

Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 1

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: None

- 1993 *Cultural Resources Survey of 550 Acres on Thurmond Lake, McDuffie County, Georgia.* Management Summary. Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-92-D-0013.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 59



Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 1  
Collection Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District  
Documentation Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division,  
Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 1  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None  
Remarks: None

Southerlin, B. G., and Marian D. Roberts

- 1993 *Intensive Cultural Resources Survey, 22,003 Acres of FY 94 Timber Harvest Tracts, Strom Thurmond Lake, Georgia and South Carolina*. 5 vols. Brockington and Associates, Atlanta, and Charleston, South Carolina. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Contract No. DACW21-92-D-0013.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 60  
Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, J. Strom Thurmond Reservoir Cultural Resource Manager's Office  
Collection Location: Not indicated in reference  
Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference  
Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, J. Strom Thurmond Reservoir Cultural Resource Manager's Office  
Human Remains: Not indicated in reference  
Associated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Sacred Objects: Not indicated in reference  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: Not indicated in reference  
Remarks: None

Styer, Kenneth F.

- 1993 *An Intensive Archeological Survey of the Proposed Savannah Valley Cablevision Line Locations on the Strom Thurmond Reservoir, McCormick County, South Carolina*. New South Associates, Irmo, South Carolina, and Stone Mountain, Georgia. Submitted to the Savannah Valley Cablevision, McCormick, South Carolina.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 61  
Information Source: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library  
Collection Location: New South Associates  
Documentation Location: New South Associates  
Report Location: South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library  
Human Remains: None  
Associated Funerary Objects: None  
Unassociated Funerary Objects: None  
Sacred Objects: None  
Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The site number is 38MC929. The only artifact recovered was a nondiagnostic quartzite flake. The South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Reports Library reference number is MACO NSA 1993 IMD.

Wood, Judy L.

- 1980 *A Cultural Resources Reconnaissance of the Areas of Proposed Recreational Facilities Development in the Lake Springs Recreation Area, Clarks Hill Lake, Columbia County, Georgia.* Environmental Resources Branch, Planning Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 62

Information Source: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: The University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Reports File reference number is 371.

Wood, W. Dean

- 1988 *An Archeological Evaluation of the Anthony Shoals Site, 9 WS 51.* Southeastern Archeological Consultant Services, Athens, Georgia. Submitted to the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District.

CELMS-PD-C Reference Number: 63

Information Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Collection Location: Not indicated in reference

Documentation Location: Not indicated in reference

Report Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Human Remains: None

Associated Funerary Objects: None

Unassociated Funerary Objects: None

Sacred Objects: None

Objects of Cultural Patrimony: None

Remarks: There are two copies of this report. The site number is 9WS51.

## **U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District**

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### **Planning Division, Environmental Branch Files**

File Name: Thurmond Lake: 550 Acre Timber Harvest File

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 1

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file contains project correspondence, comments on the final report, National Register eligibility, and site survey maps prepared by Carolina Archaeological Services.

File Name: ARPA Permits

File Date: 1988 and 1990

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file consists of a binder that contains ARPA permits and some reports associated with the permits. The number for each permit and the report reference, if included, are presented below:

ARPA No. (Contract No.) DACW21-9-91-0916-SAS, Athens

Remarks: No report in binder

ARPA No. SAS-88-001—Carolina Archaeological Services

Report included in binder: Judge (1988)

Remarks: Site numbers: 9MF39, location of field notes, Carolina Archaeological Services (CAS) and 9MF40-46, location of field notes, CAS; no artifacts collected; soil samples collected; correspondence, CAS vitae; proposal; CAS photo log.

ARPA No. SAS-88-002—Brockington and Associates

Report included in binder: Espenshade (1988)

Remarks: The site number is 38MC686, a twentieth-century historical-period site from which no artifacts were collected. Field notes are at Brockington and Associates.

ARPA No. DACW21-9-90-0109

Report included in binder: Bolen (1990)

Remarks: There is a draft report dated February 1989 and two copies of the negative-declaration final report in the binder, which also contains correspondence.

File Name: McCullough Working File

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file contains CL-SC National Guard Lease Area, CR Survey of addition, and McCullough working papers.

File Name: Clarks Hill GSA Disposal File

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file contains data on the Clarks Hill GSA disposal, with figures and a file of folded maps.

File Name: Daysville, Petersburg, Winfield, Clarks Hill Lake Campground Expansions File

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file contains graph-paper maps, photocopied maps, vouchers, correspondence from Dr. David Hally of the Georgia State Site Files, correspondence between the District Engineer, Col. Genega, and the State Historic Preservation Officer, and the eligibility of site 9MF35 for nomination to the National Register of Historic Places.

File Name: McCullough Working Papers Concerning 30 Club Lease Disposal, Clarks Hill Reservoir

File Date: Not indicated in file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file contains "Request For Quotation, Archeological Data Recovery at Sites C9-LC-1 and C9-LC-2, Clarks Hill Lake Project Area, Lincoln County, Georgia." It also contains photocopies of topographic maps, correspondence between the District Engineer and (1) the South Carolina Department of Archives and History and (2) the Georgia Department of Natural Resources. There also are review letters concerning Gresham (1986).

File Name: Clarks Hill Water Treatment Plant, Wildwood Park, Columbia County Board of Commissioners File

File Date: Not indicated in file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file contains correspondence concerning requests for cultural clearance for the project area described in the title.

File Name: Mike's Marina CR File

File Date: December 5, 1986, to May 19, 1987

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file contains correspondence concerning the cultural resource survey of Mike's Marina, Lease No. DACW21-1-79-457, topographic maps, and blue-line photocopies of maps.

File Name: Petersburg File

File Date: December 11, 1988, to February 21, 1989

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file contains correspondence and photocopies of newspaper articles on the relocation of a Euroamerican cemetery at Petersburg.

File Name: Clark Hill Historical File

File Date: 1946 to 1955

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 1, Drawer 5

Reference: See below

Remarks: This is an important file that is in need of immediate archival conservation. It contains correspondence between the Director of the River Basin Surveys, Frank H. H. Roberts, and District Engineers concerning the construction of dams and archaeology. The correspondence is dated between 1946 and 1955. There are also copies of Caldwell (1951) and Chafin (1931). Also see *Appraisal of the Archeological Resources of the Clark Hill Reservoir Area, South Carolina and Georgia*, River Basin Surveys, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C., by William H. Chafin (1948).

File Name: 1520-03 Clarks Hill Lake Cultural Resources Inventory of 18 Club Sites

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Reference: Anuskiewicz (1982, *An Archaeological Reconnaissance of Eighteen Private Club Lease Tracts at Clarks Hill Lake, Georgia and South Carolina*).

Remarks: This file contains correspondence and the reference cited above.

File Name: Cultural resources, Archeology, Little River File

File Date: August 1976 to June 1979

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file contains correspondence concerning the Little River Site, its cairns, and the land transfer involving the General Services Administration.

File Name: Clarks Hill Lake, Cultural Resources Surveys, 1980-1982 File

File Date: 1980 to 1982

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: Included in this file are numerous surveys performed by Oscar Brock.

File Name: Little River-Buffalo Creek Disposal File

File Date: January to March 1983

Location: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District, Planning Division, Environmental Resources Branch, Cabinet 2, Drawer 5

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file contains correspondence and proposals for Contract No. DACW21-83-C-0049.

## **U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Savannah District**

### **J. Strom Thurmond Lake Resource Manager's Office Files**

File Name: Cultural and Historical Site Study Surveys that Have Been Completed by the University of Georgia and South Carolina (but have not been marked).

File Date: July 22, 1994

Location: J. Strom Thurmond Reservoir Cultural Resource Manager's Office Files

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file contains photocopies of Georgia and South Carolina site survey forms curated in two acidic, loose-leaf binders. It is up to date as of July 22, 1994. According to the Resource Manager, a copy is filed at the Savannah District office.

## **Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia, Athens**

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### **Manuscript File**

File Name: Fort Charlotte, Clark Hill Reservoir—Manuscript 26, Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia Records Inventory Identification

File Date: 1950s

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File, Drawer 1

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This manuscript is curated in a file folder that contains a copy of Davis (1949); an acidic envelope with black-and-white prints; correspondence by Caldwell, Nora Marshall Davis, Savannah District Engineer Facey, and Frank H. H. Roberts; newspaper clippings; photocopies of historic maps; and memos from Roberts to Caldwell. This file is from the 1950s and contains important information.

File Name: Lake Springs Site—Manuscript 27, Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia Records Inventory Identification

File Date: 1951

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File, Drawer 1

Reference: Caldwell (1951)

Remarks: This file contains memos, correspondence, soil profiles, unit and level material inventories, fieldwork schedule notes, and feature and burial record sketches. These data document 17 burials and grave goods, which were curated at the Smithsonian Institution.

File Name: Rembert-Caldwell Tests—Manuscript 107, Laboratory of Archaeology, University of Georgia Records Inventory Identification

File Date: 1948 and 1984

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Manuscript File, Drawer 1

Reference: Smithsonian Institution River Basin Surveys (1948)

Remarks: This file is concerned with 1948 testing of the Rembert Mound. It contains photocopies of Smithsonian Institution catalog sheets with the numbers 476068–476114. There is a records inventory by the University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology dated November 12, 1984. The inventory documents the presence of the following in this file: original site survey forms, wall profiles of excavation units, rim profiles of ceramics, original Caldwell field notes, sherd counts, and photographs. There are also notes by Dr. David Hally on artifact proveniences.

### **Photographic Print File**

File Name: Clark Hill Reservoir

File Date: Not indicated on file

Location: University of Georgia, Athens, Laboratory of Archaeology Photographic Print File, Drawer 1

Reference: None located in file

Remarks: This file contains 13 8-x-10-inch Army Map Service aerial photographs of the Clark Hill Reservoir area. The photographs are curated in archival-quality sleeves.

## APPENDIX 6

# Known Archaeological Sites in the Hartwell Lake Area

Site Number by State <sup>a</sup> & County	CELMS-PD-C Reference	Site Number by State <sup>a</sup> & County	CELMS-PD-C Reference
Georgia		Oconee (OC)	
Hartwell (HT)		38OC2-25	8
9HT1-2	8	38OC27-33	8
9HT4	8	38OC18	8, 32, 33
Lincoln (LC)		38OC131-163	2, 12
9LC29	25	38OC168	2
Stephens (ST)		Pickens (PN)	
9ST1-11	8	38PN1	8
9ST1	8, 21, 26, 34, 35, 37, 38	38PN3	8
9ST3	8, 27	38PN7	8
South Carolina		38PN58 <sup>c</sup>	8
Anderson (AN)			
38AN9-24	8		
38AN212-214	20		
38OC1 (47) <sup>b</sup>	8, 29, 30		

<sup>a</sup> The Smithsonian trinomial designation for Georgia is 9 and for South Carolina is 38.

<sup>b</sup> 38OC1 is used in the Georgia state site files; 38OC47 is used at SCIAA.

<sup>c</sup> Site 38PN58 was also recorded as 38OC26.

## APPENDIX 7

# Known Archaeological Sites in the Richard B. Russell Lake Area

Site Number by State <sup>a</sup> & County	CELMS-PD-C Reference	Site Number by State <sup>a</sup> & County	CELMS-PD-C Reference
Georgia		9EB208	8, 18, 24
Elbert (EB)		9EB210	59
9EB17	20, 86	9EB217	24
9EB18	20	9EB219	8, 18-20
9EB19	20, 86	9EB220	20
9EB20	20	9EB235	24
9EB21	65, 86	9EB236	24
9EB22	19, 65	9EB256	24
9EB23	65	9EB259	18, 20, 24, 66-67
9EB24	65	9EB288	19
9EB26-27	43	9EB289	24
9EB45	25	9EB306	24
9EB54	43	9EB317	24
9EB64	59	9EB328	24
9EB75	18-20	9EB336	24
9EB76	13, 18-20	9EB348	13, 19-20
9EB79	59	9EB349	24
9EB82	59	9EB350A	24
9EB83	20, 59	9EB352	24
9EB85	31, 39	9EB366	24
9EB86	39	9EB368	27
9EB91	18, 20	9EB382	18
9EB92	8, 18-20	9EB387	18, 20
9EB201	24, 79	9EB389	24
9EB203	18, 20	9EB399	24
9EB206	43	9EB412	20, 24
9EB207	8, 18-20	9EB413	20



Site Number by State <sup>a</sup> & County	CELMS-PD-C Reference	Site Number by State <sup>a</sup> & County	CELMS-PD-C Reference
9EB415	43	38AB128-129	59
9EB416-417	24	38AB130-132	24, 59
9EB427	79	38AB160	20
9EB430	24, 65	38AB164	24
9EB431-432	24	38AB170	20, 24
9EB433	24, 65	38AB174	38
9EB434	24	38AB174A	24
9EB435	24, 65	38AB174B	24
9EB436	24	38AB175	24
9EB437	24, 65	38AB178	38
9EB438-444	24	38AB182	38
9EB446-467	24	38AB208	2-3, 18, 20, 22-24
Hartwell (HT)		38AB210	24, 38
9HT102-104	24	38AB215	24, 38
South Carolina		38AB216	24
Abbeville (AB)		38AB218	5-7, 32
38AB9	24, 32, 46-54	38AB221	10-11, 24
38AB10	20	38AB226-227	24
38AB12	24, 54	38AB236	24
38AB13	20	38AB237	38
38AB20	38	38AB242	20
38AB21	25-26	38AB244	24
38AB22	2-3, 20, 22-23	38AB260	24
38AB27	38	38AB264	20
38AB67	25-26	38AB266	24
38AB74	38	38AB275	24
38AB75	24	38AB278-279	24
38AB78	25-26	38AB282	24
38AB91	2-3, 18, 20, 22-23	38AB285	24
38AB101	18	38AB287	25-26
38AB102	10-11	38AB290	24
38AB106	38	38AB291-292	21
38AB110	59	38AB302	20
38AB113	59	38AB305-306	20
38AB114	38	38AB367-380	38
38AB115	24	38AB382	38
38AB119	59	38AB384-386	38
38AB121-124	59	38AB387	3, 27, 38
38AB125	20, 59	38AB388-395	38
38AB126	3, 86		

Site Number by State <sup>a</sup> & County	CELMS-PD-C Reference	Site Number by State <sup>a</sup> & County	CELMS-PD-C Reference
Anderson (AN)		38AN102–103	24
38AN8	3, 18, 85–86	38AN126	3, 18, 86
38AN29	3, 18, 86	38AN140	76
38AN101	59	38AN179	38

<sup>a</sup>The Smithsonian trinomial designation for Georgia is 9 and for South Carolina is 38.

## APPENDIX 8

# Known Archaeological Sites in the J. Strom Thurmond Lake Area

Site Number by State <sup>a</sup> & County	CELMS-PD-C Reference	Site Number by State <sup>a</sup> & County	CELMS-PD-C Reference
Georgia		38AN26-29	37-38
Elbert (EB)		McCormick (MC)	
9EB9	40	38MC11	23, 52-53
9EB15-16	40	38MC69-73	19-20
9EB56-77	40	38MC76	19-20
9EB79-94	40	38MC82	19-20
Lincoln (LC)		38MC84	19-20
9LC24	31	38MC259-260	19-20
9LC25-27	41	38MC261-264	19-20, 39
9LC29	46	38MC265	19-20
9LC40	54	38MC266	18-19, 39
McDuffie (MF)		38MC267-269	19-20
9MF35	42	38MC270	19-20, 39
9MF37	51	38MC271-272	19-20
9MF39-46	45	38MC273	19-20, 39
9MF43	45, 51	38MC274-279	19-20
Washington (WS)		38MC280-281	19-20, 39
9WS51	63	38MC282-283	19-20
South Carolina		38MC284	19-20, 39
Abbeville (AB)		38MC285	19-20
38AB8-38	37-38	38MC286	19-20, 39
38AB53-68	37-38	38MC287-292	19-20
38AB70-83	37-38	38MC293	19-20, 39
38AB85-93	37-38	38MC294-300	19-20
38AB631-634	50	38MC301	19-20, 39
Anderson (AN)		38MC302-304	19-20
38AN5-8	37-38	38MC305-307	19-20, 39

<b>Site Number by State<sup>a</sup> &amp; County</b>	<b>CELMS-PD-C Reference</b>	<b>Site Number by State<sup>a</sup> &amp; County</b>	<b>CELMS-PD-C Reference</b>
38MC308–309	19–20	38MC351–360	19–20
38MC310	19–20, 39	38MC382–384	19–20
38MC311–312	19–20	38MC539–585	13–16
38MC313	19–20, 39	38MC681	11
38MC314–321	19–20	38MC686	24
38MC322–330	19–20, 39	38MC864	19–20
38MC331	19–20, 39	38MC929	61
38MC332–335	19–20	38MC930–987	50
38MC336	19–20, 39	38MC988	25, 50
38MC337–349	19–20	38MC999–1063	25
38MC350	19–20, 39	38MC1075–1083	3

<sup>a</sup>The Smithsonian trinomial designation for Georgia is 9 and for South Carolina is 38.